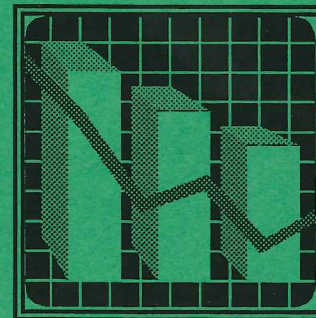
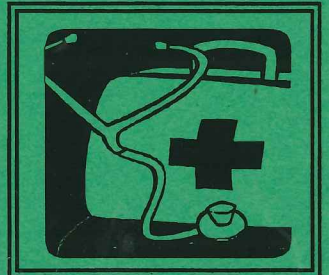
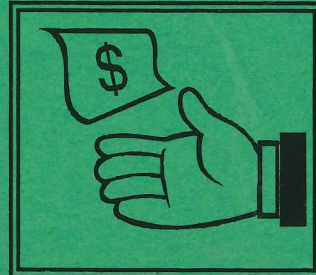
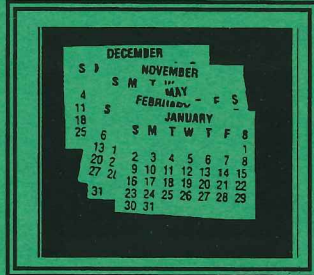


WORKERS' COMPENSATION DATA BOOK 1996





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WORKERS' COMPENSATION DATA BOOK 1996

INTRODUCTION

The WORKERS' COMPENSATION DATA BOOK presents a summary of information on injuries and illnesses reported to the Disability Compensation Division of the State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations.

A new coding structure was implemented in 1993 for Part of Body, Nature of Injury or Illness, Event or Exposure and Source of Injury or Illness. Beginning with 1996 data, these four categories of data have been simplified. Caution should be taken in using data from this year for trend analysis between 1993 and 1996 and prior to 1993.

Please call the following numbers for your inquiries:

Data contained in this report - 586-9014.

Copies of this report - 586-8999.

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HIGHLIGHTS 1996

REPORTED CASES: 33,628
PROCESSED CASES WITH COST: 55,550
TOTAL COST: \$288,494,666
COST PER CASE: \$5,193
DAYS LOST: 1,371,739
REPORTED FATALITY: 29

Kauai County

Reported Cases: 1,798
 Processed Cases with Cost: 3,095
 Total Cost: \$14,542,814
 Cost Per Case: \$4,699
 Days Lost: 66,098
 Reported Fatality: 3

Oahu

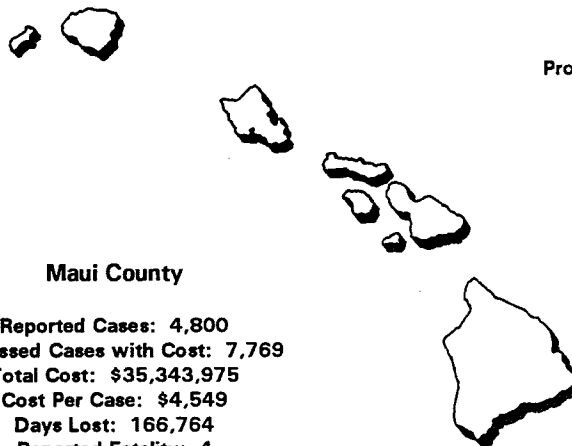
Reported Cases: 23,128
 Processed Cases with Cost: 37,090
 Total Cost: \$190,166,725
 Cost Per Case: \$5,127
 Days Lost: 884,338
 Reported Fatality: 15

Maui County

Reported Cases: 4,800
 Processed Cases with Cost: 7,769
 Total Cost: \$35,343,975
 Cost Per Case: \$4,549
 Days Lost: 166,764
 Reported Fatality: 4

Hawaii County

Reported Cases: 3,902
 Processed Cases with Cost: 7,596
 Total Cost: \$48,441,152
 Cost Per Case: \$6,377
 Days Lost: 254,539
 Reported Fatality: 7

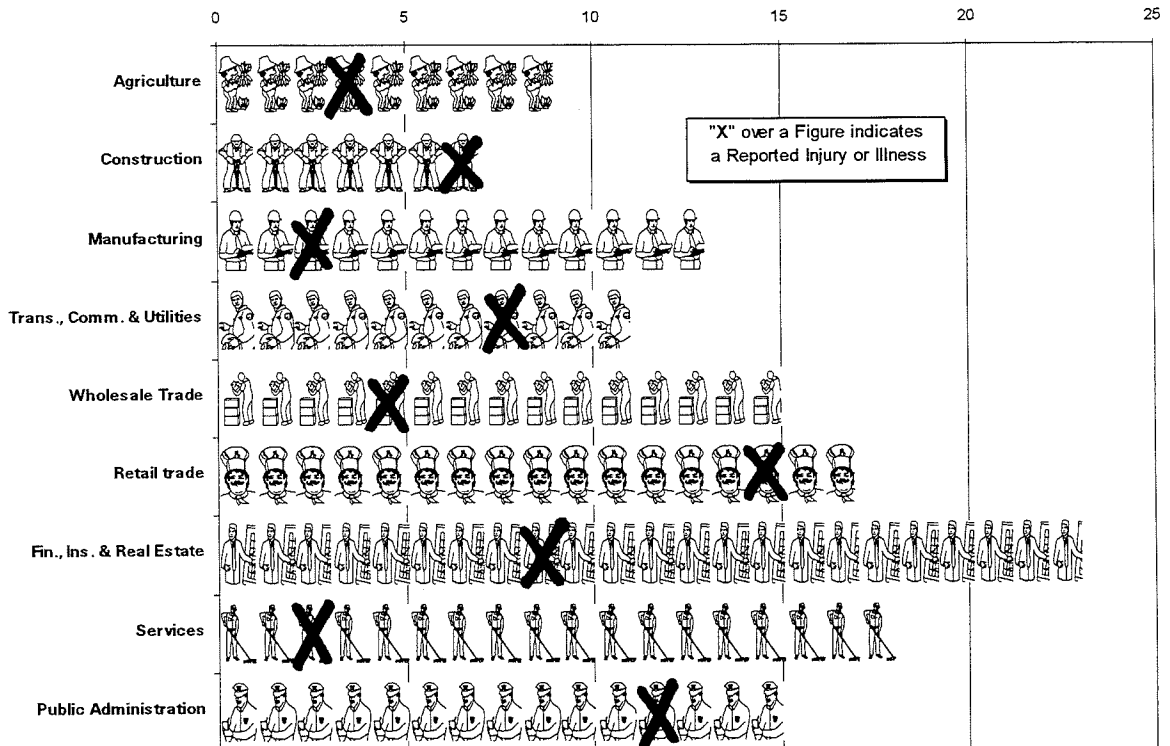


1996 HAWAII REPORTED INJURIES AND ILLNESSES

For the fourth consecutive year employment and reported cases went down. In 1996, employment decreased slightly to 505,450. The number of reported cases dropped 3,848 or approximately 10.3% to 33,628.

The frequency of injury and illness improved for most industries, except for transportation, communications and utilities which remained the same. Decreases in the percentage of workers suffering work injuries can be attributed to more effective employer safety and prevention programs. The construction industry, for example, reduced its work injury frequency from 1 for every 4 workers during 1993 to 1 for every 7 workers during 1996. The industry with the least frequency of injury and illness among workers continued to be finance, insurance and real estate. In this industry, 1 in every 23 workers reported an injury or illness, compared to 1 out of every 20 workers in 1995.

1996 Reported Injuries and Illnesses: Frequency by Industry



Reported Cases with Cost, Cost and Days Lost by Industry

1996 Reported Cases	Cases with Cost	Cost	Days Lost
Industry	24,979	\$41,118,673	349,307
Agriculture	679	1,020,651	9,046
Construction	2,582	7,567,257	51,997
Manufacturing	1,009	1,729,994	14,276
Trans., Comm. & Utilities	2,783	5,582,866	44,883
Wholesale Trade	1,160	1,845,978	16,394
Retail Trade	4,922	6,029,083	58,707
Fin., Ins. & Real Estate	1,133	1,544,367	14,097
Services	7,149	10,392,405	92,701
Public Administration	3,437	5,126,910	44,624
Other	125	279,162	2,582

- Reported cases with cost made up 74.3% of the total reported cases of injuries and illnesses.
- The average cost per reported case was \$1,646, falling by approximately 10% over the year.
- Construction recorded the highest average cost per reported case at \$2,931.
- Retail trade held the lowest average cost per reported case at \$1,225.
- The days lost for services was the highest at 92,701 and agriculture was the lowest at 9,046.

1996 HAWAII PROCESSED CASES AND COST

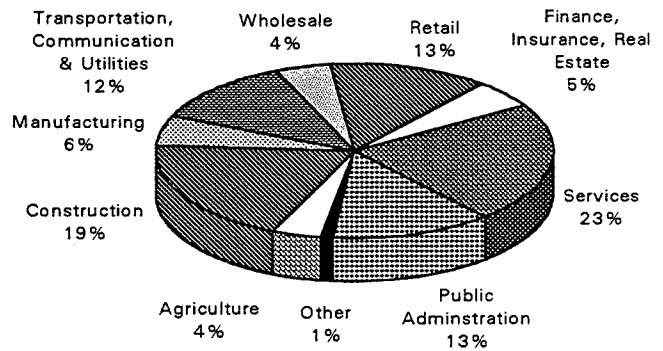
Hawaii's total Workers' Compensation cost declined by over 11 percent from \$326.1 million in 1995 to \$288.5 million in 1996. Decreases in costs may be attributed to lower employment levels, especially in the construction industry, effective employer safety and prevention programs, and timely delivery of medical services to injured workers. Costs may also have declined due to Hawaii's medical fee schedule reform, which was effective mid 1995.

All industries in the state reported decreases in cost. The service industry decreased 12.8% or \$9.6 million to \$63.8 million. The construction industry followed with a drop of 12.5% or approximately \$8 million to \$56.1 million. These two industries accounted for nearly 42% of the 1996 total cost paid out.

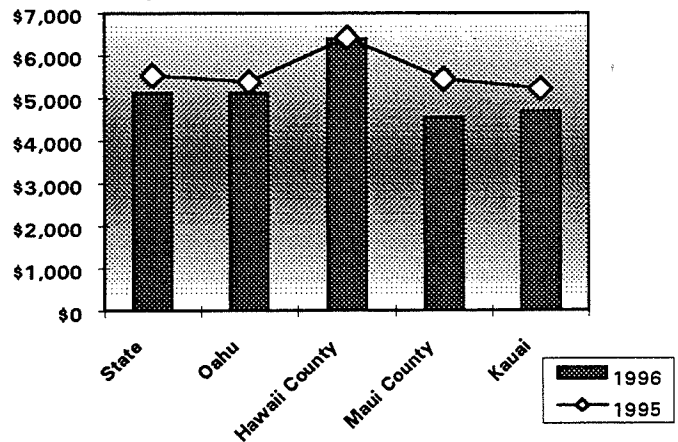
The statewide average cost per case was \$5,193, decreasing by 6.2% over the year. Maui County experienced the greatest decrease at 16.5% to \$4,549. Hawaii County decreased the least, dropping 0.7% to \$6,377.

Overexertion led the event or exposure category with a cost of \$88.6 million or almost one-third of the total cost. Overexertion is excessive physical effort. These injuries or illnesses may involve lifting, pulling, welding or carrying. Falls followed at \$59.2 million or 20.5% of the total.

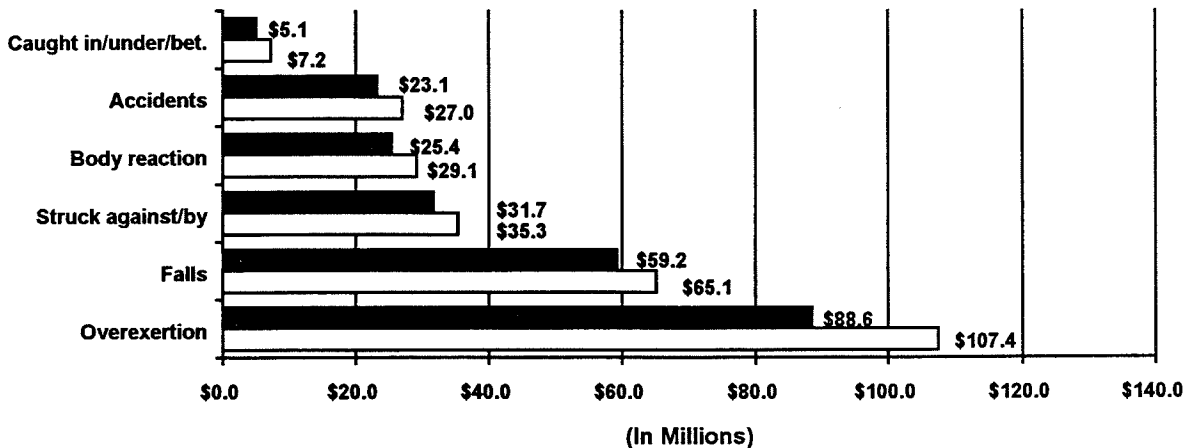
Cost Distribution by Industry



Average Cost per Case by State and Counties



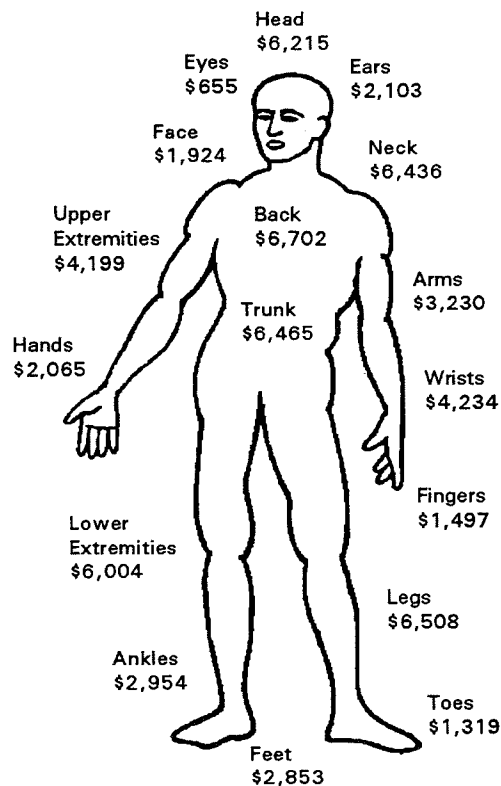
Selected Cost by Event or Exposure



1996 TYPE OF PAYMENTS

	TOTAL COST	TEMPORARY TOTAL DISABILITY		TEMPORARY PARTIAL DISABILITY		PERMANENT TOTAL DISABILITY	
		CASES	COST	CASES	COST	CASES	COST
TOTAL	\$288,494,666	17,844	\$61,054,623	1,874	\$2,829,674	878	\$17,618,587
Agriculture	11,259,066	504	1,736,067	31	45,195	58	1,205,488
Construction	56,137,662	2,057	14,416,539	109	218,894	169	4,017,621
Manufacturing	16,030,951	718	2,563,229	92	116,979	99	1,956,486
Trans., Communication, Utilities	34,109,096	2,164	8,083,112	313	492,887	75	1,624,934
Wholesale Trade	12,899,047	799	2,441,741	63	81,898	28	582,231
Retail Trade	38,005,476	3,221	6,190,654	368	490,775	80	1,483,216
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	15,045,686	860	2,798,840	112	187,535	43	900,316
Services	63,845,338	4,715	12,204,718	548	773,801	114	1,847,690
Public Administration	37,993,002	2,671	9,796,383	231	410,747	194	3,624,809
Other	3,169,342	135	823,340	7	10,963	18	375,796

Average Cost by Part of Body



Medical cost dropped for the second year in a row, decreasing 21.3% to \$101,664,903. In 1995, medical cost made up 39.5% of the total cost of Workers' Compensation payments and this year it dropped to 35.2%.

The industry with the highest medical cost in proportion to their total cost of Workers' Compensation payments was wholesale trade at 38.9%. Services followed a close second at 38.5%. The industry with the least proportion of medical payments to their total cost was agriculture at 30.2%.

In 1996, permanent partial disability had the highest percentage of cost to total cost for agriculture, manufacturing and wholesale trade. Previously, medical cost was the highest percentage of total cost among all industries.

Costs for all parts of body decreased except for the categories of hands and trunk. The average cost for hands and trunk increased by 6.1% and 2.3% respectively. The part of body showing the largest average dollar decrease was back, dropping \$882 to \$6,702. The part of body with the largest percentage decrease was toes at 24.2%.

The total cost of sprains and strains decreased the most over the year, dropping 18.9% to \$98.6 million. Back pain followed with a 12.2% decrease in cost. Fractures showed a 3.7% increase in cost over the year.

BY INDUSTRY

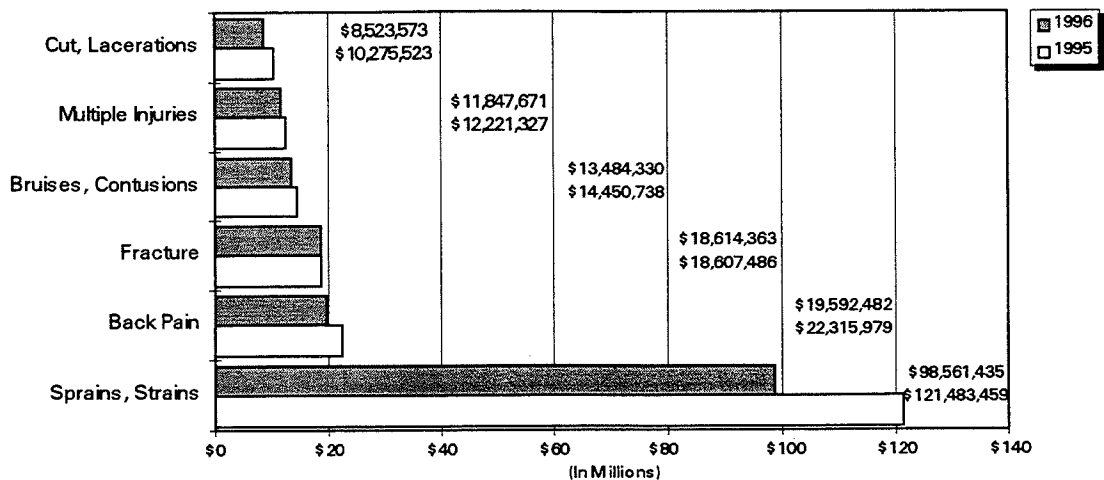
PERMANENT PARTIAL DISABILITY		DEATH		DISFIGUREMENT		VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION		ATTENDANT SERVICES		MEDICAL	
CASES	COST	CASES	COST	CASES	COST	CASES	COST	CASES	COST	CASES	COST
6,402	\$93,619,941	189	\$2,814,023	3,734	\$1,942,172	1,936	\$6,574,004	16	\$376,739	50,851	\$101,664,903
262	4,239,406	19	291,884	134	62,008	89	255,114	1	27,648	1,592	3,396,256
1,057	17,355,204	33	628,464	696	421,403	401	1,377,514	1	19,177	5,954	17,682,846
386	5,627,928	14	116,112	253	157,875	94	366,378	3	190,919	2,295	4,935,045
742	10,524,834	19	380,122	375	175,164	241	764,546	1	761	5,587	12,062,736
315	4,744,011	13	133,293	192	97,071	95	323,794	1	6,744	2,278	4,488,264
1,005	13,709,339	7	84,858	719	316,515	276	922,625	2	15,024	8,988	14,792,470
343	5,028,884	10	105,285	158	80,030	104	391,753	1	18,384	2,416	5,534,659
1,550	22,037,424	26	431,850	743	398,246	453	1,543,694	3	46,002	13,323	24,561,913
690	9,549,570	45	610,279	426	216,822	147	481,288	2	30,000	8,080	13,273,104
52	803,341	3	31,876	38	17,038	36	147,298	1	22,080	338	937,610

Cost Distribution by Age

Age Group	Cases w/Cost	Total Cost	Avg Cost per Case
Under 18 yrs.	289	\$456,302	\$1,579
18-24 yrs.	6,333	\$18,129,116	\$2,863
25-34 yrs.	16,171	\$75,343,761	\$4,659
35-44 yrs.	16,156	\$90,521,486	\$5,603
45-54 yrs.	10,614	\$66,387,589	\$6,255
55-64 yrs.	4,639	\$28,655,889	\$6,177
Over 64 yrs.	865	\$5,036,087	\$5,822
Not Reported	483	\$3,964,436	\$8,208

The average cost per case by age dropped in all categories except the 55-64 year age group. This group increased in cost by \$55 to \$6,177. The 25-34 age category saw the largest decrease in cases with cost, dropping 1,468 cases to 16,171. Except for those over age 64, total cost for injured workers decreased in all age categories. Cost for the over 64 group increased 19% over the year to \$5,036,087.

Selected Cost by Nature of Injury



1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

REPORTED CASES

	STATE		OAHU		MAUI COUNTY		HAWAII COUNTY		KAUAI COUNTY	
INDUSTRY	33,628	100.0%	23,128	100.0%	4,800	100.0%	3,902	100.0%	1,798	100.0%
Agriculture	869	2.6	325	1.4	224	4.7	204	5.2	116	6.5
Mining & Construction	3,194	9.5	2,274	9.8	379	7.9	412	10.6	129	7.2
Manufacturing	1,306	3.9	989	4.3	178	3.7	117	3.0	22	1.2
Transp., Comm. & Utilities	3,675	10.9	2,875	12.4	394	8.2	290	7.4	116	6.5
Wholesale Trade	1,452	4.3	1,149	5.0	139	2.9	118	3.0	46	2.6
Retail Trade	6,610	19.7	4,818	20.8	849	17.7	611	15.7	332	18.5
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	1,575	4.7	1,023	4.4	222	4.6	190	4.9	140	7.8
Services	9,421	28.0	5,865	25.4	1,723	35.9	1,209	31.0	624	34.7
Public Admin.	5,339	15.9	3,669	15.9	668	13.9	743	19.0	259	14.4
Other	187	0.6	141	0.6	24	0.5	8	0.2	14	0.8
TYPE OF INSURANCE	33,628	100.0%	23,128	100.0%	4,800	100.0%	3,902	100.0%	1,798	100.0%
Carrier	23,404	69.6	15,908	68.8	3,281	68.4	2,903	74.4	1,312	73.0
Self-Insured: Private	4,913	14.6	3,580	15.5	850	17.7	256	6.6	227	12.6
Self-Insured: Government	5,311	15.8	3,640	15.7	669	13.9	743	19.0	259	14.4
State of Hawaii	2,778	8.3	1,784	7.7	369	7.7	468	12.0	157	8.7
City & County of Honolulu	1,854	5.5	1,854	8.0	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hawaii County	274	0.8	0	--	0	--	274	7.0	0	--
Maui County	302	0.9	1	*	300	6.3	1	*	0	--
Kauai County	103	0.3	1	*	0	--	0	--	102	5.7
Special Compensation Fund	INA	--	INA	--	INA	--	INA	--	INA	--
OCCUPATION	33,628	100.0%	23,128	100.0%	4,800	100.0%	3,902	100.0%	1,798	100.0%
Executive, Administrative & Managerial	1,186	3.5	826	3.6	153	3.2	155	4.0	52	2.9
Professional Specialty	1,935	5.8	1,451	6.3	181	3.8	197	5.1	106	5.9
Technical Support	671	2.0	466	2.0	70	1.5	94	2.4	41	2.3
Sales	2,282	6.8	1,672	7.2	263	5.5	228	5.8	119	6.6
Administrative Support	2,462	7.3	1,851	8.0	262	5.5	254	6.5	95	5.3
Services	9,960	29.6	6,444	27.9	1,777	37.0	1,197	30.7	542	30.1
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishing	1,571	4.7	727	3.1	338	7.0	342	8.8	164	9.1
Mechanic, Repairer	2,395	7.1	1,644	7.1	335	7.0	256	6.6	160	8.9
Construction Trades	2,518	7.5	1,773	7.7	327	6.8	317	8.1	101	5.6
Precision Production	585	1.7	400	1.7	89	1.9	71	1.8	25	1.4
Operator, Fabricator, Inspector	797	2.4	548	2.4	118	2.5	74	1.9	57	3.2
Transportation, Material Moving	3,160	9.4	2,280	9.9	410	8.5	310	7.9	160	8.9
Handler, Helper, Laborer	3,690	11.0	2,769	12.0	430	9.0	359	9.2	132	7.3
Nonclassifiable	416	1.2	277	1.2	47	1.0	48	1.2	44	2.5
MARITAL STATUS	33,628	100.0%	23,128	100.0%	4,800	100.0%	3,902	100.0%	1,798	100.0%
Married	16,985	50.5	11,691	50.6	2,339	48.7	2,034	52.1	921	51.2
Single	15,787	47.0	10,778	46.6	2,369	49.4	1,808	46.3	832	46.3
Information Not Available	856	2.6	659	2.9	92	1.9	60	1.5	45	2.5
SEX	33,628	100.0%	23,128	100.0%	4,800	100.0%	3,902	100.0%	1,798	100.0%
Male	21,951	65.3	15,143	65.5	3,151	65.7	2,537	65.0	1,120	62.3
Female	11,677	34.7	7,985	34.5	1,649	34.4	1,365	35.0	678	37.7
Information Not Available	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
AGE	33,628	100.0%	23,128	100.0%	4,800	100.0%	3,902	100.0%	1,798	100.0%
Under 18	228	0.7	144	0.6	38	0.8	32	0.8	14	0.8
18-24	4,416	13.1	3,109	13.4	642	13.4	493	12.6	172	9.6
25-34	9,946	29.6	6,991	30.2	1,443	30.1	996	25.5	516	28.7
35-44	9,484	28.2	6,385	27.6	1,371	28.6	1,215	31.1	513	28.5
45-54	6,170	18.4	4,105	17.8	861	17.9	839	21.5	365	20.3
55-64	2,567	7.6	1,802	7.8	341	7.1	275	7.1	149	8.3
Over 64	552	1.6	421	1.8	64	1.3	43	1.1	24	1.3
Information Not Available	265	0.8	171	0.7	40	0.8	9	0.2	45	2.5

Notes: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

* Less than one-tenth of one percent.

1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

REPORTED CASES

PART OF BODY	STATE		OAHU		MAUI COUNTY		HAWAII COUNTY		KAUAI COUNTY	
	33,628	100.0%	23,128	100.0%	4,800	100.0%	3,902	100.0%	1,798	100.0%
Ears	124	0.4	84	0.4	16	0.3	11	0.3	13	0.7
Face, Excl. Eyes, Ears	878	2.6	575	2.5	129	2.7	113	2.9	61	3.4
Eyes	1,724	5.1	1,130	4.9	286	6.0	175	4.5	133	7.4
Head, Excl. Ears, Face, Eyes	809	2.4	581	2.5	96	2.0	84	2.2	48	2.7
Neck	570	1.7	394	1.7	92	1.9	57	1.5	27	1.5
Trunk, Excl. Back	2,739	8.1	1,849	8.0	425	8.9	327	8.4	138	7.7
Back (Spine/Spinal Cord)	5,934	17.7	3,988	17.2	881	18.4	753	19.3	312	17.4
Arms	1,792	5.3	1,226	5.3	239	5.0	218	5.6	109	6.1
Wrists	1,336	4.0	935	4.0	177	3.7	152	3.9	72	4.0
Hands, Excl. Fingers	1,839	5.5	1,266	5.5	278	5.8	198	5.1	97	5.4
Fingers	4,629	13.8	3,234	14.0	684	14.3	458	11.7	253	14.1
Upper Extremities, Mult.	597	1.8	441	1.9	62	1.3	74	1.9	20	1.1
Legs	2,767	8.2	1,898	8.2	397	8.3	337	8.6	135	7.5
Ankles	1,221	3.6	854	3.7	177	3.7	119	3.1	71	4.0
Feet Excl. Toes	997	3.0	687	3.0	166	3.5	91	2.3	53	3.0
Toes	369	1.1	263	1.1	51	1.1	38	1.0	17	1.0
Lower Extremities, Mult.	271	0.8	182	0.8	49	1.0	33	0.9	7	0.4
Body Systems	1,421	4.2	1,001	4.3	123	2.6	228	5.8	69	3.8
Multiple Body Parts	3,055	9.1	2,126	9.2	410	8.5	379	9.7	140	7.8
Nonclassifiable	556	1.7	414	1.8	62	1.3	57	1.5	23	1.3
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE	33,628	100.0%	23,128	100.0%	4,800	100.0%	3,902	100.0%	1,798	100.0%
\$.01-\$200	1,778	5.3	1,254	5.4	198	4.1	237	6.1	89	5.0
\$200.01-\$400	5,982	17.8	4,081	17.7	748	15.6	870	22.3	283	15.7
\$400.01-\$600	6,286	18.7	4,447	19.2	803	16.7	676	17.3	360	20.0
\$600.01-\$800	2,963	8.8	2,223	9.6	288	6.0	318	8.2	134	7.5
\$800.01-\$1000	1,355	4.0	1,030	4.5	142	3.0	148	3.8	35	2.0
Over \$1000	1,102	3.3	829	3.6	111	2.3	128	3.3	34	1.9
Information Not Available	14,162	42.1	9,264	40.1	2,510	52.3	1,525	39.1	863	48.0
NATURE OF INJURY OR ILLNESS	33,628	100.0%	23,128	100.0%	4,800	100.0%	3,902	100.0%	1,798	100.0%
Dislocation	189	0.6	138	0.6	23	0.5	21	0.5	7	0.4
Fracture	858	2.6	619	2.7	106	2.2	91	2.3	42	2.3
Sprains, Strains	8,092	24.1	5,609	24.3	1,160	24.2	892	22.9	431	24.0
Amputation	52	0.2	29	0.1	10	0.2	10	0.3	3	0.2
Cut, Laceration	4,363	13.0	2,982	12.9	696	14.5	457	11.7	228	12.7
Puncture, Excl. Bites	1,041	3.1	716	3.1	140	2.9	117	3.0	68	3.8
Other Open Wounds	368	1.1	253	1.1	53	1.1	39	1.0	23	1.3
Abrasions, Scratches	619	1.8	421	1.8	100	2.1	60	1.5	38	2.1
Bruises, Contusions	2,586	7.7	1,811	7.8	368	7.7	246	6.3	161	9.0
Other Surface Wounds	793	2.4	542	2.3	110	2.3	82	2.1	59	3.3
Chemical Burns	138	0.4	88	0.4	26	0.5	16	0.4	8	0.4
Heat Burns	904	2.7	588	2.5	179	3.7	79	2.0	58	3.2
Concussion	48	0.1	29	0.1	10	0.2	7	0.2	2	0.1
Multiple Injuries	886	2.6	617	2.7	138	2.9	85	2.2	46	2.6
Electric Shock	45	0.1	32	0.1	5	0.1	6	*	2	0.1
Back Pain	2,088	6.2	1,384	6.0	317	6.6	290	7.4	97	5.4
Hearing Loss Impairment	46	0.1	30	0.1	4	0.1	9	0.2	3	0.2
Circulatory System Disorders	53	0.2	33	0.1	5	0.1	13	0.3	2	0.1
Hernia	72	0.2	50	0.2	10	0.2	7	0.2	5	0.3
Skin Disorders	310	0.9	203	0.9	42	0.9	46	1.2	19	1.1
Other Sys Disease, Disorder	546	1.6	403	1.7	61	1.3	58	1.5	24	1.3
Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	47	0.1	40	0.2	3	*	1	*	3	0.2
Symptoms	417	1.2	324	1.4	34	0.7	39	1.0	20	1.1
Mental Disorders	438	1.3	272	1.2	46	1.0	102	2.6	18	1.0
Exposure	238	0.7	203	0.9	16	0.3	7	0.2	12	0.7
Other Injuries/Illnesses	7,904	23.5	5,363	23.2	1,088	22.7	1,053	27.0	400	22.3
Nonclassifiable	487	1.5	349	1.5	50	1.0	69	1.8	19	1.1

Notes: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

* Less than one-tenth of one percent.

1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

REPORTED CASES

	STATE		OAHU		MAUI COUNTY		HAWAII COUNTY		KAUAI COUNTY	
EVENT OR EXPOSURE	33,628	100.0%	23,128	100.0%	4,800	100.0%	3,902	100.0%	1,798	100.0%
Struck Against	2,941	8.8	2,004	8.7	462	9.6	323	8.3	152	8.5
Struck By	5,511	16.4	3,777	16.3	834	17.4	591	15.2	309	17.2
Caught In, Under, or Between	1,006	3.0	721	3.1	148	3.1	90	2.3	47	2.6
Rubbed or Abraded	1,103	3.3	739	3.2	175	3.7	112	2.9	77	4.3
Other Contact with Object, Equipment	566	1.7	410	1.8	67	1.4	61	1.6	28	1.6
Falls (From Elevation)	1,261	3.8	889	3.8	167	3.5	140	3.6	65	3.6
Falls (To Same Level)	2,672	8.0	1,826	7.9	411	8.6	301	7.7	134	7.5
Falls (Other)	303	0.9	225	1.0	29	0.6	34	0.9	15	0.8
Body Reaction	2,537	7.5	1,707	7.4	389	8.1	305	7.8	136	7.6
Overexertion	7,763	23.1	5,279	22.8	1,152	24.0	937	24.0	395	22.0
Repetitive Motion	649	1.9	496	2.1	55	1.2	70	1.8	28	1.6
Heart Attacks and Strokes	161	0.5	97	0.4	24	0.5	28	0.7	12	0.7
Contact (Electrical)	67	0.2	51	0.2	6	0.1	8	0.2	2	0.1
Contact (Temperature Extremes)	918	2.7	603	2.6	176	3.7	83	2.1	56	3.1
Exposure (Noise)	34	0.1	26	0.1	2	*	3	0.1	3	0.2
Exposure (Harmful Substance)	2,381	7.1	1,631	7.1	276	5.8	328	8.4	146	8.1
Accidents (Highway Vehicle)	802	2.4	582	2.5	97	2.0	97	2.5	26	1.5
Accidents (Non-Highway Vehicle)	250	0.7	152	0.7	42	0.9	36	0.9	20	1.1
Accidents (Other Transportation)	241	0.7	178	0.8	29	0.6	22	0.6	12	0.7
Explosions	37	0.1	19	0.1	9	0.2	5	0.1	4	0.2
Assaults, Violent Acts	1,189	3.5	845	3.7	126	2.6	152	3.9	66	3.7
Other Events/Exposures	136	0.4	79	0.3	18	0.4	31	0.8	8	0.4
Nonclassifiable	1,100	3.3	792	3.4	106	2.2	145	3.7	57	3.2
SOURCE OF INJURY OR ILLNESS	33,628	100.0%	23,128	100.0%	4,800	100.0%	3,902	100.0%	1,798	100.0%
Chemical, Chemical Product	960	2.9	669	2.9	130	2.7	102	2.6	59	3.3
Containers	4,997	14.9	3,464	15.0	757	15.8	549	14.1	227	12.6
Furniture, Fixtures	1,691	5.0	1,191	5.2	257	5.4	157	4.0	86	4.8
Machinery	1,839	5.5	1,272	5.5	260	5.4	197	5.1	110	6.1
Building Materials	982	2.9	694	3.0	137	2.9	112	2.9	39	2.2
Vehicle, Mobile Equipment Parts	371	1.1	243	1.1	64	1.3	45	1.2	19	1.1
Other Parts and Materials	1,140	3.4	796	3.4	168	3.5	117	3.0	59	3.3
Plants, Animals, Minerals	1,640	4.9	993	4.3	282	5.9	248	6.4	117	6.5
Person, Injured Worker	3,835	11.4	2,611	11.3	528	11.0	499	12.8	197	11.0
Person, Other than Injured Worker	1,608	4.8	1,152	5.0	170	3.5	185	4.7	101	5.6
Floors, Walkways, Ground	3,318	9.9	2,292	9.9	478	10.0	380	9.7	168	9.3
Structures, Other Surfaces	997	3.0	685	3.0	151	3.2	108	2.8	53	3.0
Handtools (Nonpowered)	1,998	5.9	1,302	5.6	327	6.8	244	6.3	125	7.0
Handtools (Powered)	427	1.3	290	1.3	65	1.4	52	1.3	20	1.1
Other Tools, Instruments, Equipment	1,053	3.1	727	3.1	135	2.8	115	3.0	76	4.2
Highway Vehicle, Motorized	1,653	4.9	1,181	5.1	211	4.4	189	4.8	72	4.0
Nonpowered Plant, Vehicles	641	1.9	463	2.0	101	2.1	52	1.3	25	1.4
Other Vehicles	521	1.6	368	1.6	67	1.4	65	1.7	21	1.2
Scrap, Waste, Debris	1,199	3.6	799	3.5	190	4.0	119	3.1	91	5.1
Other Sources	2,758	8.2	1,936	8.4	322	6.7	367	9.4	133	7.4
LENGTH OF SERVICE	33,628	100.0%	23,128	100.0%	4,800	100.0%	3,902	100.0%	1,798	100.0%
1 Year or Less	1,302	3.9	6	*	359	7.5	936	24.0	1	0.1
2 - 3 Years	1,073	3.2	6	*	337	7.0	729	18.7	1	0.1
4 - 5 Years	635	1.9	9	*	237	4.9	389	10.0	0	--
6 - 10 Years	819	2.4	15	0.1	286	6.0	518	13.3	0	--
11 - 25 Years	649	1.9	11	0.1	186	3.9	450	11.5	2	0.1
Over 25 Years	109	0.3	4	*	30	0.6	73	1.9	2	0.1
Information Not Available	29,041	86.4	23,077	99.8	3,365	70.1	807	20.7	1,792	99.7

Notes: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

* Less than one-tenth of one percent.

1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

PART OF BODY AFFECTED BY NATURE OF INJURY OR ILLNESS

Nature of Injury or Illness	Part of Body	Eyes	Head, Neck, Excl. Eyes	Trunk, Excl. Back	Back	Fingers	Upper Extremity, Excl. Fingers	Lower Extremity	Body System	Multiple Body Parts	Non-classifiable
Nature of Injury or Illness	33,628	1,724	2,381	2,739	5,934	4,629	5,564	5,625	1,421	3,055	556
INJURIES											
Dislocation	189	0	14	57	53	20	4	39	0	2	0
Fracture	858	0	87	89	20	199	185	269	0	9	0
Sprain, Strain	8,092	1	311	952	3,185	227	852	1,921	0	627	16
Cut, Laceration	4,363	74	551	12	6	2,377	945	365	0	26	7
Puncture, Excl. Bites	1,041	39	19	10	1	449	287	226	0	3	7
Abrasions, Scratches	619	202	66	12	8	36	116	114	0	63	2
Bruises, Contusions	2,586	47	268	312	98	299	416	856	0	285	5
Burn (Chemical)	138	67	12	3	0	5	24	11	2	13	1
Burn (Heat)	904	32	40	20	2	66	542	120	0	78	4
Multiple Injuries	886	4	76	28	15	72	96	158	0	430	7
Back Pain	2,088	0	0	0	2,088	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hernia	72	0	0	70	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
ILLNESSES											
Skin Disorders	310	2	20	7	1	20	166	17	0	57	20
Viral Diseases	11	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Tumors, Cancer	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Symptoms	417	3	39	21	0	1	5	3	305	38	2
Mental Disorders	438	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	438	0	0
Circulatory System Disorder	53	0	10	33	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
Hearing Loss Impairment	46	0	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Injuries/Illnesses	10,029	1,243	811	1,090	450	848	1,900	1,513	660	1,415	99
NONCLASSIFIABLE	487	10	10	15	6	10	26	13	3	9	385

TYPE OF ACCIDENT OR EXPOSURE BY SOURCE OF INJURY OR ILLNESS

Source of Injury or Illness	Accident or Exposure	Struck By or Struck Against	Caught In, Under, or Between	Rubbed or Abraded	Fall	Bodily Reaction	Over-exertion	Contact With Temp. Extremes	Contact With Harmful Substances	Highway Motor Vehicle Accidents	Other
Source of Injury or Illness	33,628	8,452	1,006	1,103	4,236	2,537	7,763	918	1,957	802	4,854
Chemical, Chemical Product	960	7	0	4	0	0	1	42	871	0	35
Containers	4,997	994	114	121	108	0	3,461	86	1	0	112
Furniture, Fixtures	1,691	747	97	13	184	0	594	7	1	0	48
Machinery	1,839	801	221	15	68	0	448	125	1	4	156
Building Materials	982	500	47	25	46	0	294	11	1	0	58
Vehicle, Mobile Equip. Parts	371	121	22	4	6	0	200	1	0	0	17
Other Parts and Materials	1,140	689	55	34	11	0	197	48	9	1	96
Plants, Animals, Minerals	1,640	261	14	33	62	0	129	271	568	0	302
Person, Injured Worker	3,835	15	1	1	1	2,537	78	0	1	0	1,201
Person, Other	1,608	78	17	0	9	0	579	0	95	0	830
Floors, Walkways, Ground	3,318	67	6	9	3,167	0	10	1	0	1	57
Structures, Other Surfaces	997	585	115	6	140	0	114	1	0	1	35
Handtools (Nonpowered)	1,998	1,574	45	28	3	0	304	4	2	0	38
Handtools (Powered)	427	222	18	7	3	0	115	17	0	0	45
Other Tools, Instruments, Equipment	1,053	491	42	13	38	0	297	6	108	0	58
Highway Vehicle, Motorized	1,653	357	84	19	62	0	103	10	0	785	233
Nonpowered Plant, Vehicles	641	262	52	1	25	0	289	1	0	1	10
Other Vehicles	521	146	30	1	35	0	59	3	0	9	238
Scrap, Waste, Debris	1,199	313	0	745	6	0	38	3	53	0	41
Other Sources	2,758	222	26	24	262	0	453	281	246	0	1,244

cost under the cause effect

1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

REPORTED CASES

	REPORTED CASES		CASES WITH COST		COSTS		TIME LOST	
ISLAND	33,628	100.0%	24,979	100.0%	\$41,118,673	100.0%	349,307	100.0%
Oahu	23,128	68.8	17,097	68.5	27,568,617	67.1	238,031	68.1
East Hawaii	1,752	5.2	1,343	5.4	3,040,545	7.4	29,643	8.5
West Hawaii	2,150	6.4	1,633	6.5	3,988,401	9.7	26,132	7.5
Maui	4,498	13.4	3,330	13.3	4,736,742	11.5	41,289	11.8
Molokai	135	0.4	92	0.4	99,790	0.2	1,268	0.4
Lanai	167	0.5	141	0.6	96,403	0.2	747	0.2
Kauai	1,798	5.4	1,343	5.4	1,588,175	3.9	12,197	3.5
PART OF BODY	33,628	100.0%	24,979	100.0%	\$41,118,673	100.0%	349,307	100.0%
Ears	124	0.4	71	0.3	23,915	0.1	98	*
Face, Excl. Eyes, Ears	878	2.6	625	2.5	425,381	1.0	2,143	0.6
Eyes	1,724	5.1	1,310	5.2	385,836	0.9	1,303	0.4
Head, Excl. Ears, Face, Eyes	809	2.4	589	2.4	1,196,491	2.9	6,101	1.8
Neck	570	1.7	443	1.8	822,117	2.0	6,644	1.9
Trunk, Excl. Back	2,739	8.1	2,015	8.1	4,688,421	11.4	34,463	9.9
Back (Spine/Spinal Cord)	5,934	17.7	4,676	18.7	9,815,811	23.9	98,541	28.2
Arms	1,792	5.3	1,338	5.4	1,372,828	3.3	12,606	3.6
Wrists	1,336	4.0	983	3.9	1,594,383	3.9	16,820	4.8
Hands, Excl. Fingers	1,839	5.5	1,432	5.7	1,148,181	2.8	10,408	3.0
Fingers	4,629	13.8	3,619	14.5	2,718,165	6.6	18,195	5.2
Upper Extremities, Mult.	597	1.8	408	1.6	564,143	1.4	6,189	1.8
Legs	2,767	8.2	2,061	8.3	4,921,861	12.0	41,920	12.0
Toes	369	1.1	283	1.1	177,923	0.4	1,641	0.5
Lower Extremities, Mult.	271	0.8	207	0.8	444,413	1.1	4,794	1.4
Body Systems	1,421	4.2	586	2.4	1,346,450	3.3	12,137	3.5
Multiple Body Parts	3,055	9.1	2,279	9.1	6,067,938	14.8	47,742	13.7
Nonclassifiable	556	1.7	338	1.4	1,518,496	3.7	7,638	2.2
NATURE OF INJURY OR ILLNESS	33,628	100.0%	24,979	100.0%	\$41,118,673	100.0%	349,307	100.0%
Dislocation	189	0.6	136	0.5	676,313	1.6	5,955	1.7
Fracture	858	2.6	692	2.8	3,282,330	8.0	25,564	7.3
Sprains, Strains	8,092	24.1	6,339	25.4	10,976,419	26.7	104,243	29.8
Amputation	52	0.2	44	0.2	252,398	0.6	1,833	0.5
Abrasions, Scratches	619	1.8	439	1.8	297,964	0.7	1,806	0.5
Chemical Burns	138	0.4	101	0.4	44,256	0.1	319	*
Heat Burns	904	2.7	665	2.7	592,744	1.4	2,314	0.7
Multiple Injuries	886	2.6	698	2.8	1,587,987	3.9	11,565	3.3
Electric Shock	45	0.1	32	0.1	231,124	0.6	802	0.2
Back Pain	2,088	6.2	1,617	6.5	3,495,823	8.5	35,417	10.1
Hearing Loss Impairment	46	0.1	19	0.1	6,930	*	33	*
Circulatory System Disorders	53	0.2	5	*	32,005	0.1	317	0.1
Hernia	72	0.2	50	0.2	170,286	0.4	1,151	0.3
Skin Disorders	310	0.9	209	0.8	113,844	0.3	1,363	0.4
Other Sys Disease, Disorder	546	1.6	329	1.3	723,114	1.8	7,312	2.1
Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	47	0.1	24	0.1	12,418	*	151	*
Symptoms	417	1.2	203	0.8	234,496	0.6	1,848	0.5
Mental Disorders	438	1.3	110	0.4	564,634	1.4	7,316	2.1
Exposure	238	0.7	84	0.3	23,692	0.1	164	*
Other Injuries/Illnesses	7,904	23.5	5,789	23.2	11,768,536	28.6	96,510	27.6
Nonclassifiable	487	1.5	288	1.2	737,949	1.8	6,411	1.8

Notes: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

* Less than one-tenth of one percent.

Table updated - draft sheet

includes
other injuries

1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

REPORTED CASES

REPORTED CASES

CASES WITH COST

COSTS

TIME LOST

Errata for 1996 Workers' Compensation Data Book

1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS on page 10

REPORTED CASES

REPORTED CASES

CASES WITH COST

COSTS

TIME LOST

NATURE OF INJURY OR ILLNESS	33,628	100.0%	24,979	100.0%	\$41,118,673	100.0%	349,307	100.0%
Dislocation	189	0.6	136	0.5	676,313	1.6	5,955	1.7
Fracture	858	2.6	692	2.8	3,282,330	8.0	25,564	7.3
Sprains, Strains	8,092	24.1	6,339	25.4	10,976,419	26.7	104,243	29.8
Amputation	52	0.2	44	0.2	252,398	0.6	1,833	0.5
Cut, Laceration	4,363	13.0	3,433	13.7	2,448,786	6.0	15,507	4.4
Puncture, Excl. Bites	1,041	3.1	802	3.2	407,874	1.0	1,710	0.5
Other Open Wounds	368	1.1	286	1.1	236,540	0.6	970	0.3
Abrasions, Scratches	619	1.8	439	1.8	297,964	0.7	1,806	0.5
Bruises, Contusions	2,586	7.7	1,950	7.8	1,831,007	4.5	15,947	4.6
Other Surface Wounds	793	2.4	599	2.4	205,244	0.5	1,405	0.4
Chemical Burns	138	0.4	101	0.4	44,256	0.1	319	*
Heat Burns	904	2.7	665	2.7	592,744	1.4	2,314	0.7
Concussion	48	0.1	36	0.1	163,960	0.4	1,374	0.4
Multiple Injuries	886	2.6	698	2.8	1,587,987	3.9	11,565	3.3
Electric Shock	45	0.1	32	0.1	231,124	0.6	802	0.2
Back Pain	2,088	6.2	1,617	6.5	3,495,823	8.5	35,417	10.1
Hearing Loss Impairment	46	0.1	19	0.1	6,930	*	33	*
Circulatory System Disorders	53	0.2	5	*	32,005	0.1	317	0.1
Hernia	72	0.2	50	0.2	170,286	0.4	1,151	0.3
Skin Disorders	310	0.9	209	0.8	113,844	0.3	1,363	0.4
Other Sys Disease, Disorder	546	1.6	329	1.3	723,114	1.8	7,312	2.1
Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	47	0.1	24	0.1	12,418	*	151	*
Symptoms	417	1.2	203	0.8	234,496	0.6	1,848	0.5
Mental Disorders	438	1.3	110	0.4	564,634	1.4	7,316	2.1
Exposure	238	0.7	84	0.3	23,692	0.1	164	*
Other Injuries/Illnesses	7,904	23.5	5,789	23.2	11,768,536	28.6	96,510	27.6
Nonclassifiable	497	1.5	289	1.2	737,949	1.8	6,411	1.8
PART OF BODY	33,628	100.0%	24,979	100.0%	\$41,118,673	100.0%	349,307	100.0%
Ears	124	0.4	71	0.3	23,915	0.1	98	*
Face, Excl. Eyes, Ears	878	2.6	625	2.5	425,381	1.0	2,143	0.6
Eyes	1,724	5.1	1,310	5.2	385,836	0.9	1,303	0.4
Head, Excl. Ears, Face, Eyes	809	2.4	589	2.4	1,196,491	3.0	6,101	1.8
Neck	570	1.7	443	1.8	822,117	2.0	6,644	1.9
Trunk, Excl. Back	2,739	8.1	2,015	8.1	4,688,421	11.4	34,463	9.9
Back (Spine/Spinal Cord)	5,934	17.7	4,676	18.7	9,815,811	23.9	98,541	28.2
Arms	1,792	5.3	1,338	5.4	1,372,828	3.3	12,606	3.6
Wrists	1,336	4.0	983	3.9	1,594,383	3.9	16,820	4.8
Hands, Excl. Fingers	1,839	5.5	1,432	5.7	1,148,181	2.8	10,408	3.0
Fingers	4,629	13.8	3,619	14.5	2,718,165	6.6	18,195	5.2
Upper Extremities, Mult.	597	1.8	408	1.6	564,143	1.4	6,189	1.8
Legs	2,767	8.2	2,061	8.3	4,921,861	12.0	41,920	12.0
Ankles	1,221	3.6	946	3.8	1,104,467	2.7	11,999	3.4
Feet Excl. Toes	997	3.0	770	3.1	781,453	1.9	7,925	2.3
Toes	369	1.1	283	1.1	177,923	0.4	1,641	0.5
Lower Extremities, Mult.	271	0.8	207	0.8	444,413	1.1	4,794	1.4
Body Systems	1,421	4.2	586	2.4	1,346,450	3.3	12,137	3.5
Multiple Body Parts	3,055	9.1	2,279	9.1	6,067,938	14.8	47,742	13.7
Nonclassifiable	556	1.7	338	1.4	1,518,496	3.7	7,638	2.2

Notes: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

* Less than one-tenth of one percent.

1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

STATE

	PROCESSED CASES		CASES WITH COST		COSTS		TIME LOST	
ISLAND	73,367	100.0%	55,550	100.0%	\$288,494,666	100.0%	1,371,739	100.0%
Oahu	49,111	66.9	37,090	66.8	190,166,725	65.9	884,338	64.5
East Hawaii	4,850	6.6	3,813	6.9	27,181,520	9.4	153,247	11.2
West Hawaii	4,858	6.6	3,783	6.8	21,259,632	7.4	101,292	7.4
Maui	9,774	13.3	7,226	13.0	32,893,280	11.4	154,625	11.3
Molokai	404	0.6	274	0.5	1,095,549	0.4	5,569	0.4
Lanai	328	0.5	269	0.5	1,355,146	0.5	6,570	0.5
Kauai	4,042	5.5	3,095	5.6	14,542,814	5.0	66,098	4.8
INDUSTRY	73,367	100.0%	55,550	100.0%	\$288,494,666	100.0%	1,371,739	100.0%
Agriculture	2,312	3.2	1,799	3.2	11,259,066	3.9	46,978	3.4
Mining & Construction	8,139	11.1	6,649	12.0	56,137,662	19.5	240,703	17.6
Manufacturing	3,331	4.5	2,569	4.6	16,030,951	5.6	57,244	4.2
Transp., Comm. & Utilities	7,867	10.7	6,108	11.0	34,109,096	11.8	168,680	12.3
Wholesale Trade	3,092	4.2	2,500	4.5	12,899,047	4.5	58,560	4.3
Retail Trade	12,610	17.2	9,759	17.6	38,005,476	13.2	181,787	13.3
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	3,484	4.8	2,623	4.7	15,045,686	5.2	72,021	5.3
Services	18,653	25.4	14,368	25.9	63,845,338	22.1	308,347	22.5
Public Admin.	13,362	18.2	8,792	15.8	37,993,002	13.2	219,366	16.0
Other	517	0.7	383	0.7	3,169,342	1.1	18,053	1.3
TYPE OF INSURANCE	73,367	100.0%	55,550	100.0%	\$288,494,666	100.0%	1,371,739	100.0%
Carrier	49,725	67.8	38,985	70.2	201,311,509	69.8	983,863	71.7
Self-Insured: Private	10,414	14.2	7,898	14.2	34,818,828	12.1	170,267	12.4
Self-Insured: Government	13,228	18.0	8,667	15.6	34,508,611	12.0	217,609	15.9
State of Hawaii	8,081	11.0	5,231	9.4	20,684,458	7.2	152,824	11.1
City & County of Honolulu	3,557	4.9	2,327	4.2	10,016,465	3.5	44,518	3.3
Hawaii County	665	0.9	534	1.0	2,392,761	0.8	14,470	1.1
Maui County	678	0.9	380	0.7	924,490	0.3	4,407	0.3
Kauai County	247	0.3	195	0.4	490,437	0.2	1,390	0.1
Special Compensation Fund	INA	--	INA	--	17,855,718	6.2	INA	--
OCCUPATION	73,367	100.0%	55,550	100.0%	\$288,494,666	100.0%	1,371,739	100.0%
Executive, Administrative & Managerial	3,059	4.2	2,223	4.0	14,564,633	5.1	54,025	3.9
Professional Specialty	4,423	6.0	2,989	5.4	13,542,112	4.7	54,396	4.0
Technical Support	1,482	2.0	1,032	1.9	5,719,842	2.0	27,952	2.0
Sales	4,553	6.2	3,367	6.1	16,674,125	5.8	75,762	5.5
Administrative Support	5,477	7.5	3,823	6.9	16,972,084	5.9	91,660	6.7
Services	20,044	27.3	14,875	26.8	59,283,440	20.6	331,122	24.1
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishing	3,426	4.7	2,671	4.8	12,611,299	4.4	73,606	5.4
Mechanic, Repairer	5,102	7.0	4,069	7.3	19,975,572	6.9	87,648	6.4
Construction Trades	6,141	8.4	4,982	9.0	38,467,326	13.3	171,429	12.5
Precision Production	1,331	1.8	1,029	1.9	5,466,138	1.9	18,593	1.4
Operator, Fabricator, Inspector	1,802	2.5	1,436	2.6	7,144,787	2.5	31,467	2.3
Transportation, Material Moving	6,237	8.5	4,912	8.8	30,181,128	10.5	154,271	11.3
Handler, Helper, Laborer	8,446	11.5	6,711	12.1	34,512,170	12.0	175,360	12.8
Nonclassifiable	1,844	2.5	1,431	2.6	13,380,010	4.6	24,448	1.8
MARITAL STATUS	73,367	100.0%	55,550	100.0%	\$288,494,666	100.0%	1,371,739	100.0%
Married	38,671	52.7	29,545	53.2	164,808,331	57.1	752,646	54.9
Single	32,429	44.2	24,447	44.0	111,319,742	38.6	572,056	41.7
Information Not Available	2,267	3.1	1,558	2.8	12,366,593	4.3	47,037	3.4
SEX	73,367	100.0%	55,550	100.0%	\$288,494,666	100.0%	1,371,739	100.0%
Male	47,172	64.3	36,408	65.5	197,343,174	68.4	880,497	64.2
Female	26,186	35.7	19,135	34.5	91,125,634	31.6	491,239	35.8
Information Not Available	9	*	7	*	25,858	*	3	*
AGE	73,367	100.0%	55,550	100.0%	\$288,494,666	100.0%	1,371,739	100.0%
Under 18	410	0.6	289	0.5	456,302	0.2	2,468	0.2
18-24	8,304	11.3	6,333	11.4	18,129,116	6.3	91,816	6.7
25-34	21,171	28.9	16,171	29.1	75,343,761	26.1	373,777	27.3
35-44	21,291	29.0	16,156	29.1	90,521,486	31.4	444,817	32.4
45-54	14,247	19.4	10,614	19.1	66,387,589	23.0	316,445	23.1
55-64	6,116	8.3	4,639	8.4	28,655,889	9.9	108,099	7.9
Over 64	1,116	1.5	865	1.6	5,036,087	1.8	18,382	1.3
Information Not Available	712	1.0	483	0.9	3,964,436	1.4	15,935	1.2

Notes: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

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1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

STATE	PROCESSED CASES		CASES WITH COST		COSTS		TIME LOST	
PART OF BODY	73,367	100.0%	55,550	100.0%	\$288,494,666	100.0%	1,371,739	100.0%
Ears	369	0.5	205	0.4	431,173	0.2	395	*
Face, Excl. Eyes, Ears	1,601	2.2	1,186	2.1	2,281,788	0.8	9,682	0.7
Eyes	2,690	3.7	2,058	3.7	1,349,018	0.5	4,467	0.3
Head, Excl. Ears, Face, Eyes	1,586	2.2	1,175	2.1	7,302,715	2.5	31,161	2.3
Neck	1,445	2.0	1,113	2.0	7,163,772	2.5	27,498	2.0
Trunk, Excl. Back	6,438	8.8	4,857	8.7	31,398,185	10.9	140,504	10.2
Back (Spine/Spinal Cord)	15,299	20.9	12,120	21.8	81,232,350	28.2	414,655	30.2
Arms	3,498	4.8	2,705	4.9	8,737,810	3.0	46,873	3.4
Wrists	2,876	3.9	2,195	4.0	9,293,904	3.2	56,834	4.1
Hands, Excl. Fingers	3,301	4.5	2,597	4.7	5,362,270	1.9	28,468	2.1
Fingers	7,844	10.7	6,142	11.1	9,192,533	3.2	35,683	2.6
Upper Extremities, Mult.	1,343	1.8	1,015	1.8	4,262,242	1.5	24,343	1.8
Legs	6,226	8.5	4,778	8.6	31,092,930	10.8	140,901	10.3
Ankles	2,220	3.0	1,709	3.1	5,047,947	1.8	35,085	2.6
Feet Excl. Toes	1,796	2.5	1,390	2.5	3,965,197	1.4	23,807	1.7
Toes	644	0.9	480	0.9	633,094	0.2	2,680	0.2
Lower Extremities, Mult.	558	0.8	430	0.8	2,581,737	0.9	13,654	1.0
Body Systems	3,451	4.7	1,716	3.1	12,976,761	4.5	69,737	5.1
Multiple Body Parts	8,643	11.8	6,629	11.9	53,697,274	18.6	229,812	16.8
Nonclassifiable	1,539	2.1	1,050	1.9	10,491,966	3.6	35,500	2.6
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE	73,367	100.0%	55,550	100.0%	\$288,494,666	100.0%	1,371,739	100.0%
\$.01-\$200	3,974	5.4	3,095	5.6	16,786,777	5.8	65,055	4.7
\$200.01-\$400	14,317	19.5	11,134	20.0	59,331,074	20.6	314,671	22.9
\$400.01-\$600	13,682	18.7	10,160	18.3	49,180,412	17.1	256,884	18.7
\$600.01-\$800	6,342	8.6	4,687	8.4	29,197,434	10.1	120,068	8.8
\$800.01-\$1000	3,181	4.3	2,382	4.3	16,800,267	5.8	77,117	5.6
Over \$1000	1,970	2.7	1,497	2.7	9,407,642	3.3	34,866	2.5
Information Not Available	29,901	40.8	22,595	40.7	107,791,060	37.4	503,078	36.7
NATURE OF INJURY OR ILLNESS	73,367	100.0%	55,550	100.0%	\$288,494,666	100.0%	1,371,739	100.0%
Dislocation	646	0.9	474	0.9	4,892,684	1.7	22,020	1.6
Fracture	2,337	3.2	1,878	3.4	18,614,363	6.5	70,149	5.1
Sprains, Strains	20,714	28.2	16,154	29.1	98,561,435	34.2	469,901	34.3
Amputation	118	0.2	104	0.2	1,254,867	0.4	3,029	0.2
Cut, Laceration	7,571	10.3	6,063	10.9	8,523,573	3.0	34,036	2.5
Puncture, Excl. Bites	1,664	2.3	1,246	2.2	1,249,426	0.4	3,961	0.3
Other Open Wounds	632	0.9	470	0.9	684,899	0.2	2,026	0.2
Abrasions, Scratches	1,031	1.4	753	1.4	1,303,364	0.5	6,245	0.5
Bruises, Contusions	4,865	6.6	3,718	6.7	13,484,330	4.7	71,344	5.2
Other Surface Wounds	1,255	1.7	974	1.8	782,850	0.3	4,402	0.3
Chemical Burns	221	0.3	167	0.3	121,047	*	372	*
Heat Burns	1,659	2.3	1,287	2.3	2,263,629	0.8	5,021	0.4
Concussion	152	0.2	117	0.2	1,062,125	0.4	5,279	0.4
Multiple Injuries	2,120	2.9	1,650	3.0	11,847,671	4.1	48,388	3.5
Electric Shock	95	0.1	68	0.1	517,176	0.2	1,631	0.1
Back Pain	4,362	6.0	3,434	6.2	19,592,482	6.8	120,587	8.8
Hearing Loss Impairment	220	0.3	108	0.2	307,730	0.1	33	*
Circulatory System Disorders	356	0.5	201	0.4	2,602,546	0.9	2,566	0.2
Hernia	178	0.2	132	0.2	572,264	0.2	3,145	0.2
Skin Disorders	571	0.8	394	0.7	501,218	0.2	4,502	0.3
Other Sys Disease, Disorder	1,569	2.1	1,073	1.9	6,203,078	2.2	35,464	2.6
Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	98	0.1	53	0.1	40,658	*	320	*
Symptoms	978	1.3	542	1.0	3,020,909	1.1	15,198	1.1
Mental Disorders	1,468	2.0	617	1.1	7,051,578	2.4	56,018	4.1
Exposure	355	0.5	127	0.2	34,154	*	189	*
Other Injuries/Illnesses	15,173	20.7	11,547	20.8	59,074,610	20.5	322,429	23.5
Nonclassifiable	2,959	4.0	2,199	4.0	24,330,000	8.4	63,484	4.6

Notes: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

* Less than one-tenth of one percent.

1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

STATE	PROCESSED CASES		CASES WITH COST		COSTS		TIME LOST	
EVENT OR EXPOSURE	73,367	100.0%	55,550	100.0%	\$288,494,666	100.0%	1,371,739	100.0%
Struck Against	5,100	7.0	3,999	7.2	8,600,902	3.0	39,497	2.9
Struck By	9,969	13.6	7,883	14.2	23,088,864	8.0	97,718	7.1
Caught In, Under, or Between	2,006	2.7	1,590	2.9	5,132,481	1.8	26,057	1.9
Rubbed or Abraded	1,898	2.6	1,465	2.6	1,414,451	0.5	6,995	0.5
Other Contact with Object, Equipment	1,044	1.4	792	1.4	1,341,551	0.5	5,784	0.4
Falls (From Elevation)	3,478	4.7	2,777	5.0	28,749,486	10.0	126,747	9.2
Falls (To Same Level)	6,063	8.3	4,705	8.5	27,753,255	9.6	132,394	9.7
Falls (Other)	609	0.8	473	0.9	2,706,237	0.9	18,393	1.3
Body Reaction	5,965	8.1	4,548	8.2	25,398,250	8.8	131,114	9.6
Overexertion	18,698	25.5	14,749	26.6	88,610,611	30.7	454,555	33.1
Repetitive Motion	1,598	2.2	1,123	2.0	5,529,452	1.9	31,022	2.3
Heart Attacks and Strokes	323	0.4	99	0.2	1,475,789	0.5	6,427	0.5
Contact (Electrical)	141	0.2	105	0.2	843,035	0.3	2,725	0.2
Contact (Temperature Extremes)	1,666	2.3	1,286	2.3	1,570,680	0.5	4,424	0.3
Exposure (Noise)	187	0.3	90	0.2	261,722	0.1	6	*
Exposure (Harmful Substance)	4,200	5.7	2,413	4.3	5,928,272	2.1	38,533	2.8
Accidents (Highway Vehicle)	2,518	3.4	1,913	3.4	16,771,505	5.8	67,124	4.9
Accidents (Non-Highway Vehicle)	605	0.8	482	0.9	4,392,539	1.5	19,818	1.4
Accidents (Other Transportation)	562	0.8	443	0.8	3,542,577	1.2	17,306	1.3
Explosions	76	0.1	64	0.1	592,599	0.2	1,184	0.1
Assaults, Violent Acts	2,047	2.8	1,447	2.6	5,178,007	1.8	35,183	2.6
Other Events/Exposures	899	1.2	577	1.0	6,319,952	2.2	26,133	1.9
Nonclassifiable	3,715	5.1	2,527	4.6	23,292,449	8.1	82,600	6.0
SOURCE OF INJURY OR ILLNESS	73,367	100.0%	55,550	100.0%	\$288,494,666	100.0%	1,371,739	100.0%
Chemical, Chemical Product	1,591	2.2	1,085	2.0	1,741,899	0.6	6,956	0.5
Containers	10,725	14.6	8,476	15.3	39,606,428	13.7	200,113	14.6
Furniture, Fixtures	3,436	4.7	2,614	4.7	10,671,253	3.7	54,228	4.0
Machinery	3,673	5.0	2,947	5.3	12,671,088	4.4	58,417	4.3
Building Materials	2,176	3.0	1,762	3.2	11,603,285	4.0	50,954	3.7
Vehicle, Mobile Equipment Parts	689	0.9	575	1.0	2,800,748	1.0	13,074	1.0
Other Parts and Materials	2,296	3.1	1,836	3.3	6,941,065	2.4	28,071	2.1
Plants, Animals, Minerals	2,905	4.0	2,088	3.8	5,410,065	1.9	27,084	2.0
Person, Injured Worker	9,777	13.3	6,760	12.2	42,790,297	14.8	222,704	16.2
Person, Other than Injured Worker	3,350	4.6	2,376	4.3	11,875,105	4.1	66,829	4.9
Floors, Walkways, Ground	8,025	10.9	6,266	11.3	48,722,307	16.9	221,720	16.2
Structures, Other Surfaces	1,996	2.7	1,551	2.8	6,702,974	2.3	37,017	2.7
Handtools (Nonpowered)	3,542	4.8	2,840	5.1	5,871,238	2.0	29,162	2.1
Handtools (Powered)	946	1.3	774	1.4	3,037,788	1.1	17,853	1.3
Other Tools, Instruments, Equipment	1,942	2.7	1,420	2.6	4,761,008	1.7	23,662	1.7
Highway Vehicle, Motorized	4,296	5.9	3,315	6.0	23,848,272	8.3	102,980	7.5
Nonpowered Plant, Vehicles	1,286	1.8	1,015	1.8	5,121,409	1.8	25,357	1.9
Other Vehicles	1,120	1.5	894	1.6	6,188,157	2.1	27,664	2.0
Scrap, Waste, Debris	1,955	2.7	1,504	2.7	1,378,680	0.5	5,243	0.4
Other Sources	7,641	10.4	5,452	9.8	36,751,600	12.7	152,651	11.1
LENGTH OF SERVICE	73,367	100.0%	55,550	100.0%	\$288,494,666	100.0%	1,371,739	100.0%
1 Year or Less	8,527	11.6	6,548	11.8	61,812,780	21.4	245,143	17.9
2 - 3 Years	6,442	8.8	4,909	8.8	43,206,302	15.0	174,550	12.7
4 - 5 Years	3,618	4.9	2,746	4.9	22,662,660	7.9	95,831	7.0
6 - 10 Years	4,302	5.9	3,252	5.9	26,363,211	9.1	105,542	7.7
11 - 25 Years	4,390	6.0	3,249	5.9	26,102,844	9.1	91,880	6.7
Over 25 Years	800	1.1	597	1.1	5,330,044	1.9	12,710	0.9
Information Not Available	45,288	61.7	34,249	61.7	103,016,825	35.7	646,083	47.1

Notes: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

* Less than one-tenth of one percent.

1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

OAHU

	PROCESSED CASES		CASES WITH COST		COSTS		TIME LOST	
INDUSTRY	49,111	100.0%	37,090	100.0%	\$190,166,725	100.0%	884,338	100.0%
Agriculture	737	1.5	600	1.6	4,024,682	2.1	16,571	1.9
Mining & Construction	5,726	11.7	4,721	12.7	38,111,763	20.0	158,012	17.9
Manufacturing	2,329	4.7	1,811	4.9	10,541,663	5.5	39,416	4.5
Transp., Comm. & Utilities	5,995	12.2	4,660	12.6	24,782,966	13.0	125,799	14.2
Wholesale Trade	2,375	4.8	1,900	5.1	9,395,154	4.9	41,122	4.7
Retail Trade	8,956	18.2	6,926	18.7	25,691,371	13.5	115,014	13.0
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	2,301	4.7	1,721	4.6	10,252,739	5.4	47,597	5.4
Services	11,571	23.6	8,871	23.9	40,022,511	21.1	190,576	21.6
Public Admin.	8,809	17.9	5,656	15.3	25,412,100	13.4	141,467	16.0
Other	312	0.6	224	0.6	1,931,776	1.0	8,764	1.0
OCCUPATION	49,111	100.0%	37,090	100.0%	\$190,166,725	100.0%	884,338	100.0%
Executive, Administrative & Managerial	2,103	4.3	1,527	4.1	9,741,218	5.1	36,109	4.1
Professional Specialty	3,162	6.4	2,125	5.7	9,420,578	5.0	37,505	4.2
Technical Support	1,027	2.1	708	1.9	3,925,848	2.1	19,404	2.2
Sales	3,219	6.6	2,356	6.4	11,070,084	5.8	47,256	5.3
Administrative Support	4,142	8.4	2,863	7.7	12,926,167	6.8	69,951	7.9
Services	12,695	25.9	9,308	25.1	37,094,094	19.5	203,508	23.0
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishing	1,495	3.0	1,161	3.1	5,376,369	2.8	31,726	3.6
Mechanic, Repairer	3,381	6.9	2,720	7.3	13,590,957	7.2	56,695	6.4
Construction Trades	4,243	8.6	3,473	9.4	25,295,432	13.3	111,283	12.6
Precision Production	861	1.8	679	1.8	3,553,400	1.9	11,810	1.3
Operator, Fabricator, Inspector	1,210	2.5	973	2.6	4,869,614	2.6	23,255	2.6
Transportation, Material Moving	4,321	8.8	3,417	9.2	20,139,586	10.6	98,981	11.2
Handler, Helper, Laborer	6,010	12.2	4,799	12.9	23,603,723	12.4	121,759	13.8
Nonclassifiable	1,242	2.5	981	2.6	9,559,655	5.0	15,096	1.7
PART OF BODY	49,111	100.0%	37,090	100.0%	\$190,166,725	100.0%	884,338	100.0%
Ears	240	0.5	128	0.4	242,477	0.1	316	*
Face, Excl. Eyes, Ears	1,069	2.2	810	2.2	1,620,081	0.9	5,833	0.7
Eyes	1,751	3.6	1,338	3.6	902,529	0.5	3,211	0.4
Head, Excl. Ears, Face, Eyes	1,080	2.2	784	2.1	4,531,175	2.4	20,896	2.4
Neck	945	1.9	728	2.0	4,505,138	2.4	17,615	2.0
Trunk, Excl. Back	4,198	8.6	3,178	8.6	19,923,195	10.5	89,744	10.2
Back (Spine/Spinal Cord)	9,754	19.9	7,742	20.9	52,475,304	27.6	263,916	29.8
Arms	2,359	4.8	1,838	5.0	5,821,244	3.1	30,486	3.5
Wrists	2,017	4.1	1,552	4.2	6,375,751	3.4	36,766	4.2
Hands, Excl. Fingers	2,254	4.6	1,778	4.8	3,453,561	1.8	17,558	2.0
Fingers	5,442	11.1	4,232	11.4	6,223,805	3.3	22,421	2.5
Upper Extremities, Mult.	996	2.0	747	2.0	3,026,655	1.6	18,860	2.1
Legs	4,235	8.6	3,245	8.8	21,047,669	11.1	88,910	10.1
Ankles	1,543	3.1	1,192	3.2	3,547,483	1.9	22,601	2.6
Feet Excl. Toes	1,234	2.5	940	2.5	2,708,911	1.4	15,438	1.8
Toes	459	0.9	345	0.9	499,019	0.3	2,383	0.3
Lower Extremities, Mult.	383	0.8	297	0.8	1,976,919	1.0	10,785	1.2
Body Systems	2,287	4.7	1,084	2.9	7,861,104	4.1	43,288	4.9
Multiple Body Parts	5,704	11.6	4,349	11.7	35,142,380	18.5	146,629	16.6
Nonclassifiable	1,161	2.4	783	2.1	8,282,325	4.4	26,682	3.0
AGE	49,111	100.0%	37,090	100.0%	\$190,166,725	100.0%	884,338	100.0%
Under 18	260	0.5	189	0.5	266,645	0.1	1,124	0.1
18-24	5,717	11.6	4,372	11.8	12,644,407	6.7	63,452	7.2
25-34	14,458	29.4	11,018	29.7	51,126,771	26.9	247,843	28.0
35-44	13,800	28.1	10,418	28.1	56,490,802	29.7	275,855	31.2
45-54	9,409	19.2	6,984	18.8	44,260,070	23.3	196,556	22.2
55-64	4,186	8.5	3,168	8.5	19,479,344	10.2	78,001	8.8
Over 64	835	1.7	647	1.7	3,077,071	1.6	11,895	1.4
Information Not Available	446	0.9	294	0.8	2,821,615	1.5	9,612	1.1

Note: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

* Less than one-tenth of one percent.

1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

OAHU

EVENT OR EXPOSURE	PROCESSED CASES		CASES WITH COST		COSTS		TIME LOST	
	49,111	100.0%	37,090	100.0%	\$190,166,725	100.0%	884,338	100.0%
Struck Against	3,448	7.0	2,686	7.2	5,996,056	3.2	26,198	3.0
Struck By	6,709	13.7	5,300	14.3	15,832,262	8.3	64,260	7.3
Caught In, Under, or Between	1,388	2.8	1,095	3.0	3,254,245	1.7	15,356	1.7
Rubbed or Abraded	1,260	2.6	974	2.6	765,429	0.4	4,038	0.5
Other Contact with Object, Equipment	769	1.6	573	1.5	854,295	0.5	3,742	0.4
Falls (From Elevation)	2,338	4.8	1,884	5.1	17,861,560	9.4	82,301	9.3
Falls (To Same Level)	3,980	8.1	3,085	8.3	18,071,930	9.5	80,734	9.1
Falls (Other)	463	0.9	359	1.0	2,069,115	1.1	13,302	1.5
Body Reaction	3,940	8.0	3,002	8.1	17,374,898	9.1	87,544	9.9
Overexertion	12,152	24.7	9,601	25.9	57,141,318	30.1	283,860	32.1
Repetitive Motion	1,215	2.5	838	2.3	3,940,734	2.1	22,409	2.5
Heart Attacks and Strokes	199	0.4	58	0.2	793,044	0.4	3,683	0.4
Contact (Electrical)	96	0.2	74	0.2	543,206	0.3	2,078	0.2
Contact (Temperature Extremes)	1,110	2.3	864	2.3	1,167,544	0.6	3,421	0.4
Exposure (Noise)	122	0.3	60	0.2	155,405	0.1	6	*
Exposure (Harmful Substance)	2,844	5.8	1,589	4.3	3,546,611	1.9	23,692	2.7
Accidents (Highway Vehicle)	1,725	3.5	1,306	3.5	11,399,836	6.0	44,648	5.1
Accidents (Non-Highway Vehicle)	345	0.7	278	0.8	2,495,776	1.3	12,783	1.5
Accidents (Other Transportation)	399	0.8	315	0.9	2,196,598	1.2	10,897	1.2
Explosions	36	0.1	29	0.1	384,716	0.2	879	0.1
Assaults, Violent Acts	1,447	3.0	1,020	2.8	3,783,519	2.0	23,373	2.6
Other Events/Exposures	556	1.1	335	0.9	4,007,991	2.1	18,106	2.1
Nonclassifiable	2,570	5.2	1,765	4.8	16,530,637	8.7	57,028	6.5
SOURCE OF INJURY OR ILLNESS	49,111	100.0%	37,090	100.0%	\$190,166,725	100.0%	884,338	100.0%
Chemical, Chemical Product	1,094	2.2	733	2.0	988,137	0.5	4,627	0.5
Containers	7,146	14.6	5,642	15.2	25,541,838	13.4	121,695	13.8
Furniture, Fixtures	2,333	4.8	1,763	4.8	7,237,220	3.8	34,919	4.0
Machinery	2,468	5.0	1,989	5.4	8,460,570	4.5	38,856	4.4
Building Materials	1,485	3.0	1,207	3.3	7,619,662	4.0	32,515	3.7
Vehicle, Mobile Equipment Parts	430	0.9	363	1.0	1,641,949	0.9	6,936	0.8
Other Parts and Materials	1,547	3.2	1,235	3.3	4,506,538	2.4	18,100	2.1
Plants, Animals, Minerals	1,761	3.6	1,241	3.4	2,934,571	1.5	12,218	1.4
Person, Injured Worker	6,524	13.3	4,474	12.1	28,600,766	15.0	149,086	16.9
Person, Other than Injured Worker	2,287	4.7	1,603	4.3	8,169,464	4.3	45,333	5.1
Floors, Walkways, Ground	5,314	10.8	4,150	11.2	30,909,502	16.3	139,637	15.8
Structures, Other Surfaces	1,338	2.7	1,046	2.8	4,296,376	2.3	22,093	2.5
Handtools (Nonpowered)	2,278	4.6	1,831	4.9	3,184,977	1.7	15,893	1.8
Handtools (Powered)	591	1.2	475	1.3	1,761,998	0.9	9,807	1.1
Other Tools, Instruments, Equipment	1,333	2.7	944	2.6	3,229,002	1.7	13,932	1.6
Highway Vehicle, Motorized	2,949	6.0	2,278	6.1	16,414,575	8.6	69,819	7.9
Nonpowered Plant, Vehicles	919	1.9	729	2.0	3,787,750	2.0	19,664	2.2
Other Vehicles	753	1.5	599	1.6	3,859,877	2.0	18,534	2.1
Scrap, Waste, Debris	1,291	2.6	992	2.7	1,022,766	0.5	4,217	0.5
Other Sources	5,270	10.7	3,796	10.2	25,999,187	13.7	106,457	12.0
LENGTH OF SERVICE	49,111	100.0%	37,090	100.0%	\$190,166,725	100.0%	884,338	100.0%
1 Year or Less	4,096	8.3	3,210	8.7	36,630,267	19.3	124,393	14.1
2 - 3 Years	3,005	6.1	2,317	6.3	25,339,878	13.3	94,017	10.6
4 - 5 Years	1,715	3.5	1,330	3.6	14,044,618	7.4	53,372	6.0
6 - 10 Years	2,027	4.1	1,527	4.1	15,658,007	8.2	57,247	6.5
11 - 25 Years	2,311	4.7	1,717	4.6	16,446,984	8.7	50,301	5.7
Over 25 Years	443	0.9	333	0.9	3,191,234	1.7	8,854	1.0
Information Not Available	35,514	72.3	26,656	71.9	78,855,737	41.5	496,154	56.1

Notes: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

* Less than one-tenth of one percent.

1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

MAUI COUNTY

	PROCESSED CASES		CASES WITH COST		COSTS		TIME LOST	
INDUSTRY	10,506	100.0%	7,769	100.0%	\$35,343,975	100.0%	166,764	100.0%
Agriculture	638	6.1	462	6.0	2,211,543	6.3	6,728	4.0
Mining & Construction	927	8.8	719	9.3	6,175,760	17.5	28,842	17.3
Manufacturing	459	4.4	332	4.3	1,350,723	3.8	4,489	2.7
Transp., Comm. & Utilities	897	8.5	666	8.6	3,969,804	11.2	19,892	11.9
Wholesale Trade	317	3.0	262	3.4	1,422,199	4.0	6,352	3.8
Retail Trade	1,695	16.1	1,283	16.5	5,329,316	15.1	25,806	15.5
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	487	4.6	369	4.8	1,839,895	5.2	9,354	5.6
Services	3,425	32.6	2,654	34.2	9,746,300	27.6	48,400	29.0
Public Admin.	1,616	15.4	989	12.7	3,196,098	9.0	16,448	9.9
Other	45	0.4	33	0.4	102,337	0.3	453	0.3
OCCUPATION	10,506	100.0%	7,769	100.0%	\$35,343,975	100.0%	166,764	100.0%
Executive, Administrative & Managerial	419	4.0	293	3.8	1,834,930	5.2	5,338	3.2
Professional Specialty	428	4.1	285	3.7	1,111,525	3.1	4,514	2.7
Technical Support	139	1.3	100	1.3	493,016	1.4	1,294	0.8
Sales	581	5.5	433	5.6	2,383,739	6.7	11,743	7.0
Administrative Support	521	5.0	358	4.6	1,314,989	3.7	6,035	3.6
Services	3,498	33.3	2,589	33.3	8,992,538	25.4	48,803	29.3
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishing	748	7.1	556	7.2	2,062,042	5.8	8,362	5.0
Mechanic, Repairer	796	7.6	593	7.6	2,459,616	7.0	12,221	7.3
Construction Trades	798	7.6	606	7.8	4,465,668	12.6	22,291	13.4
Precision Production	221	2.1	160	2.1	761,377	2.2	3,555	2.1
Operator, Fabricator, Inspector	246	2.3	179	2.3	706,512	2.0	1,895	1.1
Transportation, Material Moving	809	7.7	615	7.9	3,211,631	9.1	17,090	10.3
Handler, Helper, Laborer	1,089	10.4	843	10.9	4,321,021	12.2	20,220	12.1
Nonclassifiable	213	2.0	159	2.1	1,225,371	3.5	3,403	2.0
PART OF BODY	10,506	100.0%	7,769	100.0%	\$35,343,975	100.0%	166,764	100.0%
Ears	62	0.6	33	0.4	31,165	0.1	59	*
Face, Excl. Eyes, Ears	233	2.2	154	2.0	307,796	0.9	2,091	1.3
Eyes	434	4.1	328	4.2	209,967	0.6	328	0.2
Head, Excl. Ears, Face, Eyes	219	2.1	171	2.2	880,984	2.5	3,799	2.3
Neck	228	2.2	170	2.2	726,036	2.1	2,359	1.4
Trunk, Excl. Back	989	9.4	716	9.2	4,303,591	12.2	20,857	12.5
Back (Spine/Spinal Cord)	2,405	22.9	1,845	23.8	10,768,236	30.5	49,943	30.0
Arms	464	4.4	347	4.5	1,021,538	2.9	4,881	2.9
Wrists	347	3.3	248	3.2	1,128,002	3.2	6,451	3.9
Hands, Excl. Fingers	488	4.6	363	4.7	615,491	1.7	4,365	2.6
Fingers	1,123	10.7	882	11.4	992,518	2.8	2,663	1.6
Upper Extremities, Mult.	124	1.2	91	1.2	397,027	1.1	2,368	1.4
Legs	882	8.4	654	8.4	4,122,616	11.7	20,144	12.1
Ankles	317	3.0	227	2.9	520,242	1.5	3,316	2.0
Feet Excl. Toes	287	2.7	222	2.9	530,167	1.5	3,613	2.2
Toes	85	0.8	60	0.8	73,669	0.2	144	0.1
Lower Extremities, Mult.	85	0.8	63	0.8	262,621	0.7	1,339	0.8
Body Systems	336	3.2	136	1.8	1,011,461	2.9	4,909	2.9
Multiple Body Parts	1,247	11.9	957	12.3	6,601,418	18.7	28,651	17.2
Nonclassifiable	151	1.4	102	1.3	839,430	2.4	4,484	2.7
AGE	10,506	100.0%	7,769	100.0%	\$35,343,975	100.0%	166,764	100.0%
Under 18	67	0.6	42	0.5	59,798	0.2	344	0.2
18-24	1,246	11.9	909	11.7	2,240,492	6.3	10,631	6.4
25-34	3,106	29.6	2,332	30.0	9,160,297	25.9	45,504	27.3
35-44	3,148	30.0	2,344	30.2	12,367,007	35.0	56,442	33.9
45-54	1,904	18.1	1,388	17.9	7,405,749	21.0	36,766	22.1
55-64	808	7.7	591	7.6	3,388,148	9.6	12,030	7.2
Over 64	128	1.2	98	1.3	415,205	1.2	3,190	1.9
Information Not Available	99	0.9	65	0.8	307,279	0.9	1,857	1.1

Note: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

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1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

MAUI COUNTY

	PROCESSED CASES		CASES WITH COST		COSTS		TIME LOST	
EVENT OR EXPOSURE	10,506	100.0%	7,769	100.0%	\$35,343,975	100.0%	166,764	100.0%
Struck Against	788	7.5	602	7.8	997,993	2.8	5,405	3.2
Struck By	1,503	14.3	1,171	15.1	2,898,771	8.2	10,764	6.5
Caught In, Under, or Between	296	2.8	244	3.1	906,107	2.6	4,982	3.0
Rubbed or Abraded	288	2.7	218	2.8	155,799	0.4	165	0.1
Other Contact with Object, Equipment	115	1.1	88	1.1	173,429	0.5	571	0.3
Falls (From Elevation)	461	4.4	344	4.4	3,605,725	10.2	13,659	8.2
Falls (To Same Level)	959	9.1	714	9.2	3,787,347	10.7	19,507	11.7
Falls (Other)	57	0.5	47	0.6	286,605	0.8	1,987	1.2
Body Reaction	920	8.8	675	8.7	3,220,348	9.1	16,677	10.0
Overexertion	2,881	27.4	2,201	28.3	12,373,916	35.0	59,752	35.8
Repetitive Motion	143	1.4	104	1.3	573,147	1.6	3,224	1.9
Heart Attacks and Strokes	38	0.4	10	*	75,004	0.2	117	0.1
Contact (Electrical)	25	0.2	13	0.2	63,572	0.2	156	0.1
Contact (Temperature Extremes)	289	2.8	219	2.8	192,995	0.6	612	0.4
Exposure (Noise)	32	0.3	13	0.2	19,253	0.1	0	--
Exposure (Harmful Substance)	495	4.7	271	3.5	677,333	1.9	3,574	2.1
Accidents (Highway Vehicle)	303	2.9	224	2.9	1,565,838	4.4	6,174	3.7
Accidents (Non-Highway Vehicle)	103	1.0	80	1.0	337,576	1.0	806	0.5
Accidents (Other Transportation)	63	0.6	49	0.6	324,900	0.9	1,579	1.0
Explosions	20	0.2	17	0.2	26,884	0.1	120	0.1
Assaults, Violent Acts	215	2.1	144	1.9	485,151	1.4	3,885	2.3
Other Events/Exposures	102	1.0	61	0.8	477,979	1.4	2,272	1.4
Nonclassifiable	410	3.9	260	3.4	2,118,303	6.0	10,776	6.5
SOURCE OF INJURY OR ILLNESS	10,506	100.0%	7,769	100.0%	\$35,343,975	100.0%	166,764	100.0%
Chemical, Chemical Product	208	2.0	133	1.7	214,344	0.6	291	0.2
Containers	1,721	16.4	1,337	17.2	6,439,279	18.2	28,408	17.0
Furniture, Fixtures	543	5.2	411	5.3	1,490,695	4.2	9,197	5.5
Machinery	538	5.1	424	5.5	1,530,986	4.3	4,735	2.8
Building Materials	296	2.8	224	2.9	1,265,614	3.6	5,352	3.2
Vehicle, Mobile Equipment Parts	123	1.2	92	1.2	424,097	1.2	1,919	1.2
Other Parts and Materials	341	3.3	254	3.3	881,907	2.5	3,470	2.1
Plants, Animals, Minerals	482	4.6	346	4.5	900,027	2.6	4,182	2.5
Person, Injured Worker	1,330	12.7	904	11.6	4,783,303	13.5	25,076	15.0
Person, Other than Injured Worker	343	3.3	230	3.0	842,206	2.4	4,996	3.0
Floors, Walkways, Ground	1,186	11.3	889	11.4	6,514,728	18.4	30,103	18.1
Structures, Other Surfaces	311	3.0	238	3.1	1,123,424	3.2	8,150	4.9
Handtools (Nonpowered)	564	5.4	436	5.6	687,755	2.0	3,184	1.9
Handtools (Powered)	148	1.4	124	1.6	630,135	1.8	2,849	1.7
Other Tools, Instruments, Equipment	235	2.2	176	2.3	428,649	1.2	3,045	1.8
Highway Vehicle, Motorized	547	5.2	403	5.2	2,252,572	6.4	9,196	5.5
Nonpowered Plant, Vehicles	188	1.8	147	1.9	560,095	1.6	2,205	1.3
Other Vehicles	165	1.6	131	1.7	652,825	1.9	3,126	1.9
Scrap, Waste, Debris	294	2.8	224	2.9	145,774	0.4	387	0.2
Other Sources	943	9.0	646	8.3	3,575,560	10.1	16,893	10.1
LENGTH OF SERVICE	10,506	100.0%	7,769	100.0%	\$35,343,975	100.0%	166,764	100.0%
1 Year or Less	1,528	14.5	1,077	13.9	8,487,270	24.0	32,270	19.4
2 - 3 Years	1,215	11.6	839	10.8	5,261,159	14.9	18,970	11.4
4 - 5 Years	687	6.5	465	6.0	2,514,810	7.1	9,903	5.9
6 - 10 Years	759	7.2	520	6.7	2,858,580	8.1	12,383	7.4
11 - 25 Years	629	6.0	430	5.5	2,382,458	6.7	7,918	4.8
Over 25 Years	118	1.1	78	1.0	440,893	1.3	460	0.3
Information Not Available	5,570	53.0	4,360	56.1	13,398,805	37.9	84,860	50.9

Notes: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

* Less than one-tenth of one percent.

1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

HAWAII COUNTY

INDUSTRY	PROCESSED CASES		CASES WITH COST		COSTS		TIME LOST	
	9,708	100.0%	7,596	100.0%	\$48,441,152	100.0%	254,539	100.0%
Agriculture	658	6.8	525	6.9	4,159,047	8.6	19,073	7.5
Mining & Construction	982	10.1	804	10.6	7,102,300	14.7	36,562	14.4
Manufacturing	464	4.8	370	4.9	3,529,382	7.3	12,581	4.9
Transp., Comm. & Utilities	700	7.2	558	7.4	3,924,743	8.1	16,918	6.7
Wholesale Trade	305	3.1	259	3.4	1,869,565	3.9	9,817	3.9
Retail Trade	1,346	13.9	1,066	14.0	5,450,747	11.3	30,812	12.1
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	436	4.5	324	4.3	2,072,395	4.3	10,621	4.2
Services	2,514	25.9	1,959	25.8	11,388,736	23.5	56,655	22.3
Public Admin.	2,174	22.4	1,627	21.4	8,072,399	16.7	54,314	21.3
Other	129	1.3	104	1.4	871,838	1.8	7,186	2.8
OCCUPATION	9,708	100.0%	7,596	100.0%	\$48,441,152	100.0%	254,539	100.0%
Executive, Administrative & Managerial	394	4.1	298	3.9	2,465,619	5.1	10,349	4.1
Professional Specialty	565	5.8	404	5.3	2,353,522	4.9	9,884	3.9
Technical Support	242	2.5	164	2.2	1,146,146	2.4	7,145	2.8
Sales	538	5.5	423	5.6	2,651,495	5.5	12,342	4.9
Administrative Support	590	6.1	439	5.8	2,169,570	4.5	14,156	5.6
Services	2,754	28.4	2,131	28.1	11,132,652	23.0	67,991	26.7
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishing	846	8.7	690	9.1	4,383,675	9.1	27,507	10.8
Mechanic, Repairer	624	6.4	500	6.6	2,878,861	5.9	12,274	4.8
Construction Trades	710	7.3	587	7.7	4,562,922	9.4	23,145	9.1
Precision Production	180	1.9	134	1.8	625,258	1.3	2,779	1.1
Operator, Fabricator, Inspector	232	2.4	194	2.6	1,198,727	2.5	5,465	2.2
Transportation, Material Moving	798	8.2	637	8.4	5,910,304	12.2	33,031	13.0
Handler, Helper, Laborer	977	10.1	790	10.4	4,914,886	10.2	24,125	9.5
Nonclassifiable	258	2.7	205	2.7	2,047,515	4.2	4,346	1.7
PART OF BODY	9,708	100.0%	7,596	100.0%	\$48,441,152	100.0%	254,539	100.0%
Ears	47	0.5	32	0.4	153,537	0.3	19	*
Face, Excl. Eyes, Ears	204	2.1	160	2.1	306,904	0.6	1,697	0.7
Eyes	293	3.0	232	3.1	128,378	0.3	245	0.1
Head, Excl. Ears, Face, Eyes	186	1.9	144	1.9	922,036	1.9	3,397	1.3
Neck	194	2.0	156	2.1	1,225,810	2.5	5,662	2.2
Trunk, Excl. Back	913	9.4	716	9.4	6,026,355	12.4	24,964	9.8
Back (Spine/Spinal Cord)	2,281	23.5	1,866	24.6	14,185,179	29.3	80,121	31.5
Arms	454	4.7	356	4.7	1,324,599	2.7	8,245	3.2
Wrists	346	3.6	266	3.5	1,399,307	2.9	11,321	4.5
Hands, Excl. Fingers	373	3.8	302	4.0	726,284	1.5	4,946	1.9
Fingers	832	8.6	663	8.7	1,415,183	2.9	8,583	3.4
Upper Extremities, Mult.	179	1.8	141	1.9	747,840	1.5	2,880	1.1
Legs	787	8.1	621	8.2	4,445,319	9.2	24,907	9.8
Ankles	239	2.5	189	2.5	707,950	1.5	7,331	2.9
Feet Excl. Toes	179	1.8	151	2.0	480,874	1.0	3,298	1.3
Toes	65	0.7	49	0.7	32,682	0.1	115	0.1
Lower Extremities, Mult.	68	0.7	54	0.7	267,209	0.6	1,403	0.6
Body Systems	651	6.7	391	5.2	3,433,858	7.1	19,594	7.7
Multiple Body Parts	1,248	12.9	979	12.9	9,347,901	19.3	42,421	16.7
Nonclassifiable	169	1.7	128	1.7	1,163,947	2.4	3,390	1.3
AGE	9,708	100.0%	7,596	100.0%	\$48,441,152	100.0%	254,539	100.0%
Under 18	56	0.6	40	0.5	93,300	0.2	468	0.2
18-24	956	9.9	745	9.8	2,518,181	5.2	13,998	5.5
25-34	2,521	26.0	1,980	26.1	11,284,407	23.3	63,497	25.0
35-44	3,109	32.0	2,454	32.3	16,832,967	34.8	90,237	35.5
45-54	2,126	21.9	1,629	21.5	11,792,874	24.3	69,451	27.3
55-64	782	8.1	623	8.2	4,151,317	8.6	13,185	5.2
Over 64	98	1.0	76	1.0	1,394,978	2.9	2,363	0.9
Information Not Available	60	0.6	49	0.7	373,128	0.8	1,340	0.5

Notes: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

* Less than one-tenth of one percent

1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

HAWAII COUNTY

	PROCESSED CASES		CASES WITH COST		COSTS		TIME LOST	
EVENT OR EXPOSURE	9,708	100.0%	7,596	100.0%	\$48,441,152	100.0%	254,539	100.0%
Struck Against	588	6.1	472	6.2	1,129,127	2.3	6,446	2.5
Struck By	1,152	11.9	937	12.3	3,329,609	6.9	16,747	6.6
Caught In, Under, or Between	205	2.1	163	2.2	680,812	1.4	4,110	1.6
Rubbed or Abraded	206	2.1	166	2.2	347,921	0.7	2,259	0.9
Other Contact with Object, Equipment	107	1.1	88	1.2	154,976	0.3	1,239	0.5
Falls (From Elevation)	476	4.9	389	5.1	4,813,745	9.9	24,988	9.8
Falls (To Same Level)	798	8.2	655	8.6	4,631,593	9.6	26,809	10.5
Falls (Other)	61	0.6	46	0.6	318,249	0.7	2,743	1.1
Body Reaction	816	8.4	645	8.5	3,942,200	8.1	22,894	9.0
Overexertion	2,634	27.1	2,140	28.2	14,466,202	29.9	82,072	32.2
Repetitive Motion	175	1.8	136	1.8	793,299	1.6	4,879	1.9
Heart Attacks and Strokes	69	0.7	28	0.4	606,991	1.3	2,613	1.0
Contact (Electrical)	16	0.2	14	0.2	68,139	0.1	226	0.1
Contact (Temperature Extremes)	173	1.8	129	1.7	177,226	0.4	205	0.1
Exposure (Noise)	26	0.3	15	0.2	86,063	0.2	0	-
Exposure (Harmful Substance)	612	6.3	383	5.0	1,515,707	3.1	10,482	4.1
Accidents (Highway Vehicle)	375	3.9	294	3.9	3,185,512	6.6	13,831	5.4
Accidents (Non-Highway Vehicle)	116	1.2	92	1.2	1,276,322	2.6	4,619	1.8
Accidents (Other Transportation)	69	0.7	53	0.7	711,672	1.5	3,676	1.4
Explosions	13	0.1	13	0.2	171,294	0.4	158	0.1
Assaults, Violent Acts	265	2.7	191	2.5	857,298	1.8	7,279	2.9
Other Events/Exposures	192	2.0	148	2.0	1,535,099	3.2	4,998	2.0
Nonclassifiable	564	5.8	399	5.3	3,642,096	7.5	11,266	4.4
SOURCE OF INJURY OR ILLNESS	9,708	100.0%	7,596	100.0%	\$48,441,152	100.0%	254,539	100.0%
Chemical, Chemical Product	194	2.0	142	1.9	405,892	0.8	1,609	0.6
Containers	1,336	13.8	1,089	14.3	6,081,011	12.6	37,887	14.9
Furniture, Fixtures	368	3.8	294	3.9	1,310,947	2.7	6,080	2.4
Machinery	453	4.7	356	4.7	1,889,408	3.9	10,290	4.0
Building Materials	260	2.7	217	2.9	1,630,419	3.4	8,179	3.2
Vehicle, Mobile Equipment Parts	103	1.1	90	1.2	469,977	1.0	2,487	1.0
Other Parts and Materials	266	2.7	229	3.0	1,176,675	2.4	5,255	2.1
Plants, Animals, Minerals	442	4.6	346	4.6	1,246,836	2.6	9,096	3.6
Person, Injured Worker	1,459	15.0	1,054	13.9	7,993,442	16.5	42,899	16.9
Person, Other than Injured Worker	517	5.3	391	5.2	2,541,275	5.3	14,660	5.8
Floors, Walkways, Ground	1,093	11.3	892	11.7	8,268,079	17.1	43,765	17.2
Structures, Other Surfaces	210	2.2	161	2.1	819,901	1.7	5,154	2.0
Handtools (Nonpowered)	467	4.8	383	5.0	1,329,843	2.8	7,840	3.1
Handtools (Powered)	146	1.5	125	1.7	490,279	1.0	4,264	1.7
Other Tools, Instruments, Equipment	243	2.5	197	2.6	603,809	1.3	3,471	1.4
Highway Vehicle, Motorized	591	6.1	471	6.2	4,376,656	9.0	20,128	7.9
Nonpowered Plant, Vehicles	123	1.3	96	1.3	646,738	1.3	2,834	1.1
Other Vehicles	153	1.6	125	1.7	1,241,314	2.6	4,987	2.0
Scrap, Waste, Debris	210	2.2	166	2.2	91,893	0.2	114	*
Other Sources	1,074	11.1	772	10.2	5,826,758	12.0	23,540	9.3
LENGTH OF SERVICE	9,708	100.0%	7,596	100.0%	\$48,441,152	100.0%	254,539	100.0%
1 Year or Less	2,412	24.9	1,877	24.7	12,307,503	25.4	70,025	27.5
2 - 3 Years	1,935	19.9	1,536	20.2	10,861,493	22.4	56,262	22.1
4 - 5 Years	1,045	10.8	815	10.7	5,004,041	10.3	29,116	11.4
6 - 10 Years	1,331	13.7	1,064	14.0	6,850,252	14.1	29,886	11.7
11 - 25 Years	1,264	13.0	990	13.0	6,306,498	13.0	30,896	12.1
Over 25 Years	209	2.2	163	2.2	1,477,200	3.1	3,037	1.2
Information Not Available	1,512	15.6	1,151	15.2	5,634,165	11.6	35,317	13.9

Notes: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

* Less than one-tenth of one percent.

1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

KAUAI COUNTY

INDUSTRY	PROCESSED CASES		CASES WITH COST		COSTS		TIME LOST	
	4,042	100.0%	3,095	100.0%	\$14,542,814	100.0%	66,098	100.0%
Agriculture	279	6.9	212	6.9	863,795	5.9	4,606	7.0
Mining & Construction	504	12.5	405	13.1	4,747,838	32.7	17,287	26.2
Manufacturing	79	2.0	56	1.8	609,183	4.2	758	1.2
Transp., Comm. & Utilities	275	6.8	224	7.2	1,431,583	9.8	6,071	9.2
Wholesale Trade	95	2.4	79	2.6	212,129	1.5	1,269	1.9
Retail Trade	613	15.2	484	15.6	1,534,043	10.6	10,155	15.4
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	260	6.4	209	6.8	880,657	6.1	4,449	6.7
Services	1,143	28.3	884	28.6	2,687,791	18.5	12,716	19.2
Public Admin.	763	18.9	520	16.8	1,312,405	9.0	7,137	10.8
Other	31	0.8	22	0.7	263,390	1.8	1,650	2.5
OCCUPATION	4,042	100.0%	3,095	100.0%	\$14,542,814	100.0%	66,098	100.0%
Executive, Administrative & Managerial	143	3.5	105	3.4	522,866	3.6	2,229	3.4
Professional Specialty	268	6.6	175	5.7	656,487	4.5	2,493	3.8
Technical Support	74	1.8	60	1.9	154,832	1.1	109	0.2
Sales	215	5.3	155	5.0	568,807	3.9	4,421	6.7
Administrative Support	224	5.5	163	5.3	561,358	3.9	1,518	2.3
Services	1,097	27.1	847	27.4	2,064,156	14.2	10,820	16.4
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishing	337	8.3	264	8.5	789,214	5.4	6,011	9.1
Mechanic, Repairer	301	7.5	256	8.3	1,046,139	7.2	6,458	9.8
Construction Trades	390	9.7	316	10.2	4,143,303	28.5	14,710	22.3
Precision Production	69	1.7	56	1.8	526,102	3.6	449	0.7
Operator, Fabricator, Inspector	114	2.8	90	2.9	369,933	2.5	852	1.3
Transportation, Material Moving	309	7.6	243	7.9	919,608	6.3	5,169	7.8
Handler, Helper, Laborer	370	9.2	279	9.0	1,672,540	11.5	9,256	14.0
Nonclassifiable	131	3.2	86	2.8	547,469	3.8	1,603	2.4
PART OF BODY	4,042	100.0%	3,095	100.0%	\$14,542,814	100.0%	66,098	100.0%
Ears	20	0.5	12	0.4	3,995	*	1	*
Face, Excl. Eyes, Ears	95	2.4	62	2.0	47,007	0.3	61	0.1
Eyes	212	5.2	160	5.2	108,145	0.7	683	1.0
Head, Excl. Ears, Face, Eyes	101	2.5	76	2.5	968,520	6.7	3,069	4.6
Neck	78	1.9	59	1.9	706,788	4.9	1,862	2.8
Trunk, Excl. Back	338	8.4	247	8.0	1,145,044	7.9	4,939	7.5
Back (Spine/Spinal Cord)	859	21.3	667	21.6	3,803,631	26.2	20,675	31.3
Arms	221	5.5	164	5.3	570,429	3.9	3,261	4.9
Wrists	166	4.1	129	4.2	390,844	2.7	2,296	3.5
Hands, Excl. Fingers	186	4.6	154	5.0	566,934	3.9	1,599	2.4
Fingers	447	11.1	365	11.8	561,026	3.9	2,016	3.1
Upper Extremities, Mult.	44	1.1	36	1.2	90,720	0.6	235	0.4
Legs	322	8.0	258	8.3	1,477,326	10.2	6,940	10.5
Ankles	121	3.0	101	3.3	272,272	1.9	1,837	2.8
Feet Excl. Toes	96	2.4	77	2.5	245,243	1.7	1,458	2.2
Toes	35	0.9	26	0.8	27,725	0.2	38	0.1
Lower Extremities, Mult.	22	0.5	16	0.5	74,988	0.5	127	0.2
Body Systems	177	4.4	105	3.4	670,337	4.6	1,946	2.9
Multiple Body Parts	444	11.0	344	11.1	2,605,575	17.9	12,111	18.3
Nonclassifiable	58	1.4	37	1.2	206,265	1.4	944	1.4
AGE	4,042	100.0%	3,095	100.0%	\$14,542,814	100.0%	66,098	100.0%
Under 18	27	0.7	18	0.6	36,560	0.3	532	0.8
18-24	385	9.5	307	9.9	726,035	5.0	3,735	5.7
25-34	1,086	26.9	841	27.2	3,772,285	25.9	16,933	25.6
35-44	1,234	30.5	940	30.4	4,830,710	33.2	22,283	33.7
45-54	808	20.0	613	19.8	2,928,897	20.1	13,672	20.7
55-64	340	8.4	257	8.3	1,637,079	11.3	4,883	7.4
Over 64	55	1.4	44	1.4	148,834	1.0	934	1.4
Information Not Available	107	2.7	75	2.4	462,414	3.2	3,126	4.7

Notes: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

* Less than one-tenth of one percent.

1996 HAWAII WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATISTICS

KAUAI COUNTY

	PROCESSED CASES		CASES WITH COST		COSTS		TIME LOST	
EVENT OR EXPOSURE	4,042	100.0%	3,095	100.0%	\$14,542,814	100.0%	66,098	100.0%
Struck Against	276	6.8	239	7.7	477,727	3.3	1,448	2.2
Struck By	605	15.0	475	15.4	1,028,222	7.1	5,947	9.0
Caught In, Under, or Between	117	2.9	88	2.8	291,317	2.0	1,609	2.4
Rubbed or Abraded	144	3.6	107	3.5	145,303	1.0	533	0.8
Other Contact with Object, Equipment	53	1.3	43	1.4	158,851	1.1	232	0.4
Falls (From Elevation)	203	5.0	160	5.2	2,468,455	17.0	5,799	8.8
Falls To Same Level)	326	8.1	251	8.1	1,262,384	8.7	5,344	8.1
Falls (Other)	28	0.7	21	0.7	32,267	0.2	361	0.6
Body Reaction	289	7.2	226	7.3	860,804	5.9	3,999	6.1
Overexertion	1,031	25.5	807	26.1	4,629,174	31.8	28,871	43.7
Repetitive Motion	65	1.6	45	1.5	222,272	1.5	510	0.8
Heart Attacks and Strokes	17	0.4	3	0.1	751	*	14	*
Contact (Electrical)	4	0.1	4	0.1	168,118	1.2	265	0.4
Contact (Temperature Extremes)	94	2.3	74	2.4	32,915	0.2	186	0.3
Exposure (Noise)	7	0.2	2	0.1	1,001	*	0	--
Exposure (Harmful Substance)	249	6.2	170	5.5	188,622	1.3	785	1.2
Accidents (Highway Vehicle)	115	2.9	89	2.9	620,318	4.3	2,471	3.7
Accidents (Non-Highway Vehicle)	41	1.0	32	1.0	282,864	2.0	1,610	2.4
Accidents (Other Transportation)	31	0.8	26	0.8	309,407	2.1	1,154	1.8
Explosions	7	0.2	5	0.2	9,705	0.1	27	*
Assaults, Violent Acts	120	3.0	92	3.0	52,038	0.4	646	1.0
Other Events/Exposures	49	1.2	33	1.1	298,885	2.1	757	1.2
Nonclassifiable	171	4.2	103	3.3	1,001,414	6.9	3,530	5.3
SOURCE OF INJURY OR ILLNESS	4,042	100.0%	3,095	100.0%	\$14,542,814	100.0%	66,098	100.0%
Chemical, Chemical Product	95	2.4	77	2.5	133,525	0.9	429	0.7
Containers	522	12.9	408	13.2	1,544,300	10.6	12,123	18.3
Furniture, Fixtures	192	4.8	146	4.7	632,391	4.4	4,032	6.1
Machinery	214	5.3	178	5.8	790,124	5.4	4,536	6.9
Building Materials	135	3.3	114	3.7	1,087,590	7.5	4,908	7.4
Vehicle, Mobile Equipment Parts	33	0.8	30	1.0	264,725	1.8	1,732	2.6
Other Parts and Materials	142	3.5	118	3.8	375,945	2.6	1,246	1.9
Plants, Animals, Minerals	220	5.4	155	5.0	328,630	2.3	1,588	2.4
Person, Injured Worker	464	11.5	328	10.6	1,412,787	9.7	5,643	8.5
Person, Other than Injured Worker	203	5.0	152	4.9	322,160	2.2	1,840	2.8
Floors, Walkways, Ground	432	10.7	335	10.8	3,029,997	20.8	8,215	12.4
Structures, Other Surfaces	137	3.4	106	3.4	463,272	3.2	1,620	2.5
Handtools (Nonpowered)	233	5.8	190	6.1	668,664	4.6	2,245	3.4
Handtools (Powered)	61	1.5	50	1.6	155,377	1.1	933	1.4
Other Tools, Instruments, Equipment	131	3.2	103	3.3	499,548	3.4	3,214	4.9
Highway Vehicle, Motorized	209	5.2	163	5.3	804,470	5.5	3,837	5.8
Nonpowered Plant, Vehicles	56	1.4	43	1.4	126,826	0.9	654	1.0
Other Vehicles	49	1.2	39	1.3	434,142	3.0	1,017	1.5
Scrap, Waste, Debris	160	4.0	122	3.9	118,246	0.8	525	0.8
Other Sources	354	8.8	238	7.7	1,350,095	9.3	5,761	8.7
LENGTH OF SERVICE	4,042	100.0%	3,095	100.0%	\$14,542,814	100.0%	66,098	100.0%
1 Year or Less	491	12.2	384	12.4	4,387,741	30.2	18,455	27.9
2 - 3 Years	287	7.1	217	7.0	1,743,772	12.0	5,301	8.0
4 - 5 Years	171	4.2	136	4.4	1,099,191	7.6	3,440	5.2
6 - 10 Years	185	4.6	141	4.6	996,373	6.9	6,026	9.1
11 - 25 Years	186	4.6	112	3.6	966,903	6.7	2,765	4.2
Over 25 Years	30	0.7	23	0.7	220,716	1.5	359	0.5
Information Not Available	2,692	66.6	2,082	67.3	5,128,118	35.3	29,752	45.0

Notes: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

* Less than one-tenth of one percent.

1996 REPORTED FATALITIES

	STATE	% of TOTAL	OAHU	HAWAII COUNTY	MAUI COUNTY	KAUAI
TOTAL	29	100.0%	15	7	4	3
SEX						
Male	25	86.2	12	7	3	3
Female	4	13.8	3	0	1	0
MARITAL STATUS						
Married	20	69.0	12	4	2	2
Single	9	31.0	3	3	2	1
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
AGE						
Under 18	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
18-24	1	3.4	0	1	0	0
25-34	4	13.8	2	1	1	0
35-44	10	34.5	3	3	2	2
45-54	8	27.6	7	1	0	0
55-64	3	10.3	2	1	0	0
Over 64	3	10.3	1	0	1	1
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
INDUSTRY						
Agriculture	2	6.9	0	0	2	0
Construction	9	31.0	6	3	0	0
Manufacturing	3	10.3	2	0	1	0
Transportation, Communication, Utilities	5	17.2	3	2	0	0
Trades	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	2	6.9	2	0	0	0
Services	5	17.2	2	1	1	1
State Government	1	3.4	0	0	0	1
County Government	1	3.4	0	0	0	1
Unknown	1	3.4	0	1	0	0
OCCUPATION						
Executive, Administrative & Managerial	2	6.9	1	1	0	0
Professional Specialty	1	3.4	0	0	0	1
Technical & Support	1	3.4	0	1	0	0
Sales	1	3.4	1	0	0	0
Administrative Services	2	6.9	2	0	0	0
Services	5	17.2	3	0	1	1
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishing	1	3.4	0	0	1	0
Mechanic, Repairer	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Construction Trades	6	20.7	2	4	0	0
Precision Production	1	3.4	0	0	1	0
Operator, Fabricator, Inspector	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Transportation, Material Moving	6	20.7	3	1	1	1
Handler, Helper, Laborer	3	10.3	3	0	0	0
All Others	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
CAUSE						
Heart Attack/Stroke	13	44.8	10	0	1	2
Motor Vehicle Accident	6	20.7	2	3	0	1
Smoke Inhalation	4	13.8	0	3	1	0
All Others	6	20.7	3	1	2	0

Note: Percentages may not add due to rounding.

1996 COMPENSATION ORDERS ISSUED AND NUMBER OF HEARINGS

	STATE	OAHU	EAST HAWAII	WEST HAWAII	MAUI	KAUAI
TOTAL DECISIONS	8,550	5,515	638	539	1,270	388
Temporary Total	684	404	79	38	133	30
Temporary Partial	5	2	0	1	2	0
Permanent Total	24	19	4	0	1	0
Permanent Partial	430	235	75	28	77	15
Disfigurement	689	424	77	36	104	48
Permanent Partial & Disfigurement	5,510	3,815	429	328	729	209
Medical	484	260	60	50	92	22
Fatality	13	7	1	3	1	1
Denial	393	245	54	30	40	24
Other	318	104	59	25	91	39
TOTAL HEARINGS	3,197	1,715	458	222	604	198

DIGEST OF THE WORKERS' COMPENSATION LAW

Purpose	To provide medical, rehabilitation, income, and indemnity benefits to workers suffering work-connected injuries, or in the event of death, income and indemnity benefits to their dependents.
Coverage	All workers except: Federal government workers. Workers for nonprofit organizations if in voluntary or unpaid capacity. Students working for a school, college, or university in return for board, lodging, or tuition. Ordained members of the church. Certain domestic workers.
Eligibility Requirements for Benefits	Employee suffering personal injury by accident arising out of and in the course of employment, or by disease proximately caused by or resulting from the nature of the employment.
Disqualification from Benefits	Injury incurred by willful self-infliction or to another by actively engaging in any unprovoked non-work related physical altercation other than in self defense or by intoxication.
Waiting Period	Three days.
Weekly Benefits	66-2/3% of the worker's average weekly wages for permanent total, partial, and temporary total disabilities. 66-2/3% of difference of wages before and after injury for temporary partial disability.
Benefit Provisions - 1996	Minimum weekly benefits - \$124.00 Maximum weekly benefits - \$496.00 Maximum weekly amount used to compute weekly benefits for surviving spouse - \$744.00 Funeral expenses - \$4,960.00 Burial expenses - \$2,480.00
Duration	Medical - as reasonably needed or as the nature or injury requires. Death - various duration for beneficiaries. Temporary total disability - duration of the disability. Permanent total disability - for life.
Appeal Provisions	Within 20 days after a decision has been sent to parties concerned.
Statute of Limitation for Filing a Claim	Within two years after date of injury in which the effects have manifest and within five years after date of accident or occurrence of injury.
Employer's Penalties and Fines	\$250 or \$10 for each employee each day for failure to give security for compensation. Up to \$5,000 for refusing or neglecting to give required notice or to make required reports. 20% of unpaid compensation for default in payment.
Method of Insuring	Through insurance carriers or approved employer self-financing.
Financing	Cost of insurance paid by employer.
Funds	Special Compensation Fund Income: Fines and penalties. Death benefits where there are no dependents. Special assessments. Outgo: To injured employee or dependents where employer is in default in payment of compensation. To disabled employee for vocational rehabilitation. For litigation expense incurred by or on behalf of the Special Compensation Fund. To continue benefits to injured employee whose injury occurred prior to 1973 and where the employer or carrier has paid the maximum aggregate. To reimburse employers for the cost of supplemental allowance for permanent total disability payments to employees injured prior to January 1, 1980. Solvency: When cash balance falls below an amount determined by the Director to be insufficient to meet the fund's current and projected obligation, a levy based on a percentage of gross premiums and a special charge against self-insured until cash balance equals or exceeds and amount determined by the director to be sufficient to meet the fund's current and projected obligations.

DEFINITIONS

Attendant Services	Cost of services of an attendant for a totally disabled employee.
Average Cost Per Case	Total compensation costs divided by the number of processed cases with cost.
Compensation Orders	Decisions made on controverted cases, on awarding of permanent partial disability and disfigurement, and on reopening cases.
Costs	All payments accorded to a claimant to include disability, death, disfigurement, vocational rehabilitation, attendant services, and medical payments.
Covered Employment	That portion of the work force covered by Workers' Compensation law. Annual average taken from the "Labor Force Data book" excluding self-employed, unpaid family workers, and federal government employees.
Extent of Disability	The degree of injury or illness resulting from work or working conditions.
Disfigurement	Scar, deformity, discoloration, or other disfiguring consequences resulting from the injury or caused by medical, surgical, and hospital treatment of the employee. This is separate from permanent partial disability.
Permanent Partial Disability (PPD)	Injury or illness which results in the complete loss or loss of any member or part of the body or any permanent impairment of functions of the body or part thereof, regardless of any pre-existing disability.
Permanent Total Disability (PTD)	Any injury or illness other than death which permanently and totally incapacitates an employee from following any gainful occupation.
Temporary Partial Disability (TPD)	A work injury or illness which causes partial rather than total disability for temporary periods. The injured worker is paid a weekly benefit amount of 66-2/3 percent of the difference between his average weekly wages before the injury and his weekly earnings thereafter for the duration of the disability.
Temporary Total Disability (TTD)	A common type of disability where the work injury or illness causes total disability for temporary periods. The employer or insurance carrier, for the duration of the disability, but not including the first three days, pays the injured worker a weekly benefit amount of 66-2/3 percent of his average weekly wages, but not more than the maximum weekly benefit amount nor less than the minimum weekly benefit amount, if his average weekly wages are less than the minimum weekly benefit amount, at a rate of 100 percent of his average weekly wages.
Industry	Identifies employers by the major type of activity in which they are engaged.
Length of Service	The length of time, rounded to the next higher year, in the occupation.
Medical Cost	Physicians and hospital costs and costs for services and supplies.
Nature of Injury or Illness	Identifies the injury or illness in terms of its principal physical characteristic.
Occupation	Identifies the nature of work of the employee.
Part of Body Affected	Identifies the part of the worker's body directly affected by the injury or illness.
Processed Accident Cases	Cases which have been subject to screening procedures, the injury or illness medically evaluated, and all medical costs and compensation payments totaled. Includes both current year injuries or illnesses and injuries or illnesses which occurred in prior years.
Reported Injuries and Illnesses	All injuries or illnesses reported to the Disability Compensation Division. These reported injuries or illnesses may not have occurred during the current year.
Reported Fatalities	Any death resulting from an on-the-job injury or illness reported to the Disability Compensation Division.
Source of Injury or Illness	Identifies the object, substance, exposure, or bodily motion which directly produced or inflicted the injury or illness.
Time Lost	Number of compensated days in which injured workers were not able to work because of temporary total disability.
Event or Exposure	Identifies the event which directly resulted in the injury or illness.
Vocational Rehabilitation	Cost of physical and vocational rehabilitation services.

TECHNICAL NOTES

The Workers' Compensation Data Book is based on the annual accumulation of data in the State of Hawaii, Disability Compensation data base.

The following coding systems and locally revised versions were used to categorize data:

1. Industrial attachment is determined by the principal activity of the employer as defined in the **1987 Standard Industrial Classification Manual**. It is published by the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C., U.S. Government Printing Office. Each subsidiary of a multi-industry establishment has been assigned its own industrial classification.
2. Codes for Nature of Injury or Illness, Part of Body Affected, Source of Injury or Illness, and Event or Exposure were modeled after the American National Standards Institute Z16.2-1962, **Method of Recording Basic Facts Relating to the Nature and Occurrence of Work Injuries** and the **International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)** from the World Health Organization. Starting with the 1996 data codes were modified to 2 digits instead of 4 digits, making the data less detailed.
3. Occupational groups are based on the **1990 Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**, developed and published by the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., U.S. Government Printing Office.